



**User Guide** 

Version 4.3

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# 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 TAF Pro User Guide

The TAF Pro User Guide is intended to provide Test Analysts with guidance on how to use TAF Pro to improve productivity by reusing test scripts and automating the execution of testing variations through use of TAF Pro Execution Suites. The User Guide provides information on the product features used every day in preparation and execution of testing scripts, scenarios, data and execution suites.

#### 1.1.1 Audience for the User Guide

The primary audience for the user guide are the testing team members responsible for the development of test scenarios, the development of test data and the execution of Execution Suites.

Other documentation in the TAF Pro distribution provides information for System Administrators or those developing testing scripts.

#### 1.2 Other TAF Pro Documentation

Addition information about the TAF Pro framework is provided in the following documents:

#### 1.2.1 Installation and Configuration Guide

The Installation guide provides information on:

- System pre-requisites to run the TAF Pro software;
- Installing and configuring TAF Pro;
- TAF Pro licences and licensing requirements;
- Creating and configuring User accounts within TAF Pro;
- Linking TAF Pro to the selected scripting and test management tools, such as Rational Quality Manager.

#### 1.2.2 Scripting Guide

The scripting guide provides information for test-script developers to allow them to write and adapt testing scripts that can be integrated with TAF Pro. Scripting is primarily a function of the Test Automation Tool and the documentation provided with the selected tool should be referenced. The TAF Pro Scripting Guide provides information on the functionality within the TAF Pro interface relevant to the development and integration of test scripts.

#### 1.2.3 Release Notes

Release Notes are provided with each software version to provide users with information on changes to the product since the last release.





# 2 Introduction to TAF Pro

TAF Pro is a hybrid automated testing framework that combines elements of data-driven and keyword-driven frameworks and adopts a role-based approach to test development and execution.

The key objectives of an automation framework are:

- To enable reuse and sharing of automation scripts to improve efficiency and scalability;
- To reduce the test maintenance overhead;
- To provide a non-technical user interface for business users;
- To capture and leverage the domain knowledge of business users into a set of regression tests that can be executed repeatedly without requiring the business representative to be present.

The key functions within TAF Pro are:

- Execution of tests built with Test Automation Tools such as IBM Rational Functional Tester;
- Easing data handling challenges for data being used during testing;
- The linking of tests to form scenarios and suites of associated tests.

TAF Pro has been developed with a focus on:

- Minimizing the impact of the framework on script development;
- Approaching test execution from a business perspective (as opposed to purely technical testing);
- Providing flexibility in data association and selection.

### 2.1 TAF Pro Components

When TAF Pro is installed the following options are available from the Start Menu folder. Some options also available via desktop icons by default.

#### 2.1.1 TestPro Automation Framework



This is the primary interface of TAF Pro. It is used for planning tests, configuring data, setting up and executing tests and viewing results. TAF Pro can be initiated by clicking on the desktop icon shown or by selecting from the **TestPro Automation Framework** menu option, **TestPro Automation Framework**.

#### 2.1.2 Command Line Interface

This utility is used to enable direct execution of Execution Suites using batch files linked to Ant.







### 2.1.3 TAF Pro Configuration Tool

The configuration tool is used to associate the TAF Pro instance with the database

### 2.1.4 Database Configuration

Information on configuring TAF Pro with a database is contained in the TAF Pro *Installation and Configuration Guide*.

### 2.1.5 RFT Project Setup

Information on configuring TAF Pro with a database is contained in the TAF Pro scripting Guide.

### 2.1.6 Support

The support utility provides a pro forma for completing support requests. Access to this utility is also available from within the TAF Pro workspace GUI.



### **2.1.7 View Log**

The View Log utility maps to the system log directory providing the facility for the user to open and view current and recent logs created by TAF Pro.

#### 2.1.8 Uninstall TestPro Automation Framework

This utility uninstalls TAF.



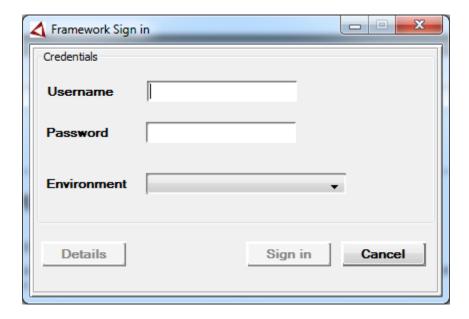
# 3 Launching TAF Pro Automation Framework

TAF Pro can be launched from the Windows Start Menu at All Programs → TestPro Automation Framework → TestPro Automation Framework, or by clicking on the TestPro Automation Framework icon on the desktop.



# 3.1 Sign in

Once the TAF Pro Automation Framework is launched all users are required to sign in by entering their Username and Password in the Framework Sign In window. Once these are confirmed the user can select the environment they wish to use from the drop down list of environments available to them.



Enter the following details:

- 1. Username Login name up to 15 characters
- 2. Password User Password minimum 6 characters
- 3. Select the required environment from the drop down list.
  - 3.1. If this is the first time the user has accessed the environment the environment details must be configured by selecting Details and proceeding as described in the next section.
  - 3.2. Otherwise select Sign In

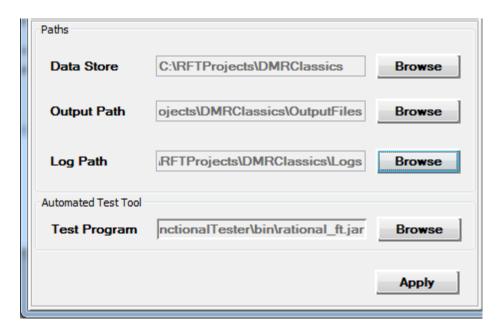
#### 3.1.1 Configure Environment Details

Each user environment has four paths set for access and storage. These will be specified when the user first connects to the environment. The paths can be local or networked, however in a multi-user





situation the Data Store path needs to be networked to provide access for other users. The four paths are shown below.



The TAF Pro Administrator of your organisation can provide you with the details of the environment you will connect to.

**Data Store**: This is the location of the TAF Project containing the test scripts used for testing in this environment. The path should point to the Project level folder that would be shown as the primary container in the automation tool.

**Output Path:** This is the root level folder for all output from this environment. In a small project this may be a single folder under the project directory as shown. In a larger project separate folders can be used for different environments and users.

**Log Path:** This is the root level folder for all logs from this environment. In a small project this may be a single folder under the project directory as shown. In a larger project separate folders can be used for different environments and users.

**Test Program:** This is the path to the application used for developing scripts. The example shown is Rational Functional Tester.

Once the Paths have been configured click **Apply** and then select **Sign In** from the top half of the panel.

#### 3.1.2 The Default Environment

The Default environment paths point to standard paths that are used for system-wide logs and output files. These paths should not be used for users' stand-alone environments.





# 4 The TAF Pro Interface

This chapter provides functional advice for navigating and using the TAF Pro Interface.

- In the following text, TAF Pro Window names, button names and drop down items will be in **bold** type.
- Information text will be in plain type.
- Text entered by the User, including menu item and button selections, as well as response text made by TAF Pro will be in **Bold and Italics**.

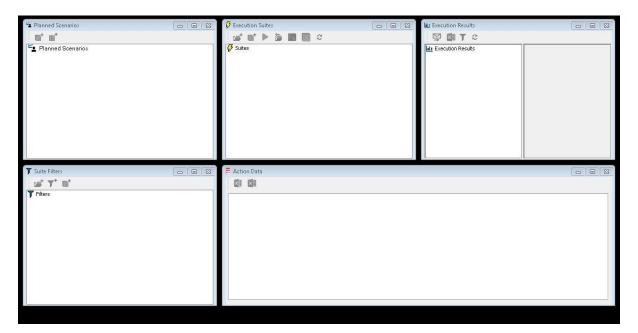
The sub-sections in this chapter provide the following information:

- Section 4.1 provides a summary of the main items in the TAF Pro interface including a description of the Menu Functions;
- Section 4.2 lists Mouse operations to enable the user to navigate the TAF Pro interface;
- Section 3.3 provides a list of the Menue Bar options in TAF Pro.

A detailed description of all the Menu Functions is provided in Section 15.2 – Appendix B.

#### 4.1 Main Window

The Main Window consists of a frame containing the five functional panels in TAF Pro. The frame contains the Menu Bar, Key Functional Icons and the Status bar. The central workspace contains the five functional panels.



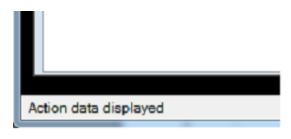


#### 4.1.1 Functional Panels

The five functional Panels in TAF Pro are used to focus on the main activities:

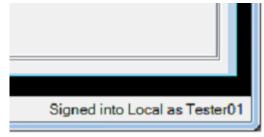
Panel	Description
Planned Scenarios	Planned Scenarios are used to organise Actions into Test Cases and Scenarios that can be combined to create Execution Suites. A key element of getting the most out of TAF Pro is creating Actions that are reusable.  Planned Scenarios contain one or more Test Cases and Test Cases contain one or more Actions. A Scenario or Test Case without any content is considered incomplete.
Execution Suites	The Execution Suites panel is used to create and execute Execution Suites.  Execution Suites consist of one or more Planned Scenarios containing Test Cases and Actions. Each Action in an Execution Suite needs to be linked to a Data Group which will provide the data required to determine the test completed.  An Execution Suite can be executed when all Scenarios are complete and all Actions are linked to Data Groups.
Execution Results	Displays the results available after running an Execution Suite. The user can drill down to review the input and output data for each line of the test as well as seeing any system messages sent from the Test Scripts. Results are colour coded green for success, red for failure and orange for a warning.
Suite Filters	The filters that have been defined for the Execution Suites are catalogued in this window. They are grouped under the Execution Suite name. Filters are used to create subsets of the Data Group lines during Test Execution.
Action Data	The Action Data panel displays the data contained for the currently selected Data Group or Action. Selection of the Action or Data Group can occur from several places in TAF Pro.  The data shown will either be the first few lines, all data in the Data Group, or the data corresponding to a filter if the filter is selected.

#### 4.1.2 The Status Bar



The Status Bar is located at the bottom of the workspace. It provides two key sets of information for TAF Pro users

- **Progress Status** (Status Bar, Left Bottom corner) which gives notification of progress and outcome of actions performed.
- **Environment Details** (Status Bar, Right Bottom corner) which show the user logged in and the environment accessed for the session.







### 4.1.3 Key Functional Icons

TAF Pro provides functional Icons for both the workspace and the individual workspace panels. Icons are opaque when they are not available for use. Icons become active when the relevant tree node is selected within the functional panels.

To identify the function of an icon, place the mouse on the icon and the icon description will be displayed.

# 4.2 Navigating the Interface

This table below summarises the main mouse click actions required to select and activate TAF Profunctions:

Mouse Operation	Mouse Function
Double click on the navigation tree in any window	Expands a collapsed tree item to display subordinate items.  Collapses an expanded tree item at the level selected.
Right click on a highlighted item in any TAF Pro window	Displays a list of operations available on the selected item
Left click on a highlighted available operation	Executes the function associated with the highlighted operation
Control Click	Selects multiple items in a table list displayed from any TAF Pro window
Drag and Drop	Select the item and hold down the mouse to move items within panels where appropriate. TAF Pro uses logic relating to its own functions to prevent users dropping items inappropriately.
Resizing Windows	TAF Pro incorporates standard Windows functionality to resize any active window. Individual panels can be minimized and the remaining windows reconfigured to meet the users current requirements.
Maximise, Minimize , Restore	TAF Pro uses the standard maximise, minimise and restore buttons allowing users to modify the workspace to their requirements. Double clicking anywhere on the window Menu bar switches the window between the maximise and the restore display.



# 4.3 Menu Bar Options

The **Menu Bar** displays the Menu Items as outlined in the table below. The table shows the menu name and description and any sub-menu structure. These will be explained in detail in subsequent sections of the User Guide.

Main Menu	Sub Menu	Description
File	Import → Scenarios	Import Planned Scenarios from Spreadsheets
<u>r</u> iie (Alt+F)	Import → Test Cases	Import Test Cases from Spreadsheets.
(2.1.0.1.)	Export → Scenarios	Export Planned Scenarios to Spreadsheets.
	Export → Test Cases	Export Test Cases to and from Spreadsheets.
	Exit	Exit TAF Pro
<u>V</u> iew (Alt+V)	Scripts (Alt – V – R)	Provides the facility to view a list of actions grouped by application, and the script in which they are written. The full path of the script within the automation tool project is provided. Clicking on the path shows the associated Data Groups which can then be viewed to show the data.
	Scenarios (Alt – V – S)	Displays the list of Scenarios currently planned in this users environment
	Test Cases (Alt – V – T)	Displays the list of Test Cases currently created in this users environment
	Actions (Alt – V – A)	This view shows the Actions, and the test cases, scenarios and Execution Suites in which they are used.
	Data Groups (Alt – V – D)	Shows the Data Groups, and the actions, test cases, scenarios and Execution Suites they are associated with. Selecting a Data Group allows the user to view the data and export it to a spreadsheet.
<u>D</u> ata (Alt+D)	Create Data Template  → Create Action Data Template	Create a Data Template for a single Data Group. The template is used to create a standardised input format for data.
	Create Data Template  → Create Execution Data Template	Create a Data Template for an Execution Suite Data Group consisting of all the Data imported across an entire Execution Suite. The template is used to create a standardised input format for data.
	Import → Import Action Data	Import Action Data from a CSV or XLS file or from the central repository.
	Import → Import Execution Data	Import Execution Data from a CSV or XLS file or from the central repository.
	Export → Export Action Data	Export Action Data from an existing Data Group or the shared repository to a spreadsheet or to the shared repository.



Main Menu	Sub Menu	Description
	Export → Export Execution Data	Export Execution Data from an existing Data Group or the shared repository to a spreadsheet or to the shared repository.
<u>S</u> cripts (Alt+S)	Register	Registers a script from the Automated Testing Tool in this TAF environment. Registered scripts contain actions that can be used in Execution Suites.
	Convert Project	Converts an Automated Testing Tool project to include scripting information that is used by TAF Pro.
	Convert Script	Converts a single Automated Testing Tool script to include scripting information that is used by TAF Pro.
	Planned Scenarios	These five options are designed to be used when the
<u>W</u> indow (Alt+W)	Execution Suites	functional panels are maximised. They allow the user to switch
	Execution Results	between each of the panels.
	Suite Filters	
	Action Data	
	Show All	These two options are designed to be used primarily when the
	Hide All	functional panels are in the standard mode with several panels open. These two options will hide and restore all panels at once. In Full Screen mode the option operates on the open panel only.
<u>U</u> ser	Change Password	The current user can change their password.
(Alt+U)	User Preferences	Users can set preferences
	Administration → SMTP Services Setup	The Administrator can set up access from TAF Pro to an SMTP mail server to allow Email to be sent from TAF Pro.
	Administration → Environments Setup	The Administrator can set up Environments and manage users' access to TAF Pro and the environments.
<u>H</u> elp	Documentation → User Guide	Links to a PDF copy of the User Guide.
(Alt+H)	Documentation → Scripter Guide	Links to a PDF copy of the Scripter Guide.
	Documentation → Installation Guide	Links to a PDF copy of the Installation Guide.
	Documentation → Release Notes	Links to a PDF copy of the Release Notes
	Log an Issue	Provides a utility for logging issues with TAF Pro Support Team. This requires that email access has been set up.
	About	Presents License and Patent information about TAF Pro and its components



A detailed description of all the Menu Functions is provided in Section 15.2 – Appendix B.

# 4.4 Exit TAF Pro Application

To exit TAF Pro, either close the TAF Pro window or choose *File* → *Exit*.





# 5 Quick Guide to Test Execution

This chapter provides a high level reference for all steps needed to successfully build and run an execution suite. A detailed description follows in the following chapters; the numbers in brackets following each item refer to the Section of the **TAF Pro User Guide** where this information can be found.

- 1. Create Automated Test Tool Script from initial recording:
  - a. Ensure script is located in the test scripts;
  - b. Ensure the super class for the new script is correct;
  - c. Ensure the script uses the TAF Pro template.

Refer to the documentation for your Testing Tool for information on configuring the tool and developing scripts. Refer to the **TAF Pro Scripting Guide** for information on developing scripts that can operate within the TAF Pro framework.

#### 2. Register the script in TAF Pro:

Registering the script enables TAF Pro to pick up actions and dpStrings as defined in IBM Rational Functional Tester script

- a. Sign in to TAF Pro (3.1)
- b. Register Script (6.4.2)
- 3. Create Action Data Template in TAF Pro:
  - a. Sign In to TAF Pro (3.1)
  - b. Create Action Data Template (7.3.1)
- 4. Import Data to TAF Pro:
  - a. Open the Action Data Template in Excel
  - b. Add data and Save as a CSV file (7.3.2)
  - c. Import the Action Data (7.4)
- 5. Create Scenarios
  - a. Create (6.3.1) or Import (6.3.3) a Planned Scenario
  - b. Create (6.4.1) or Import (6.4.4) Test Case(s) for the scenario.
  - c. Add Action(s) to Test Cases (6.5.1)
- 6. Create Execution Suite





An Execution Suite is comprised of 1 or more scenarios executed in order to provide a testing outcome.

- a. Create Execution Suite(8.2)
- b. Add existing Scenarios in desired order (8.3.1)
- c. Attach Data Groups to Actions (8.2.3)
- 7. Regenerate Scenario if required (8.5.6)
- 8. Execute Scenario (10.2)
- 9. Verify Results
  - a. View the Test Results (11)
  - b. Identify issues highlighted in RED (11.2)
  - c. Export results if required (11.8)
- 10. Filter Execution

Create filters to refine execution and only run records matching specific criteria

- a. Create Filter (9.2)
- b. Run Execution Suite and ensure the desired filter is selected (10.2.1)
- 11. If you change a script that is already in TAF Pro you need to Restart TAF Pro
  - a. To pick up script changes (not including new dpStrings as that requires reregistration of the script).

For a detailed explanation on the above steps, refer to the User Guide sections listed against the items above.

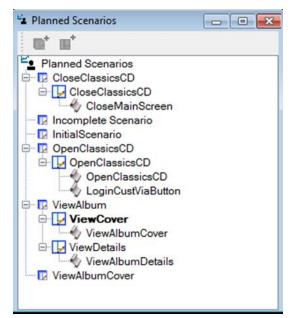




# 6 Planned Scenarios

## 6.1 Understanding Scenarios

Effective use of an automated testing tool requires good planning and the Planned Scenarios window in TAF Pro is used for this purpose.



In TAF Pro Scenarios are grouped together in an Execution Suite to create an executable test. As part of the planning process we are hoping to identify components that are reusable and thus assist in creating a complete Test Program as quickly and effectively as possible.

In the diagram on the left we can see the **Planned Scenarios** window displayed with a few scenarios fully expanded.

The top level object **Planned Scenarios** is the root node that contains a list of all the scenarios in this user's environment.

There are three required levels within a scenario:

**Scenario**: The scenario identifier object that consists of a Name and a Description. The name must be less than 45 characters but should give a clear indication of the purpose of the Scenario. It may also include some coding to indicate its position in the test plan. The description should provide additional information that makes the function of the scenario clear.

Scenarios must contain one or more Test Cases

**Test Case:** The test case identifier object also consists of a Name and a Description. The name must be less than 45 characters but should give a clear indication of the purpose of the Test Case. The Test Case contains a set of steps called **Actions** undertaken as part of a scenario. Again we are looking for reusability when creating Test Cases.

Test Cases must contain one or more Actions to be complete.

**Actions:** Actions are steps that have been coded using the Test Automation Tool. They are imported to TAF Pro using the script registration process. Only Actions that have been registered in this environment can be added to a Test Case in the environment.

The illustration above shows three scenarios that might be grouped together in an **Execution Suite**. These are *OpenClassicsCD*, *ViewAlbum* and *CloseClassicsCD*. The *ViewAlbum* scenario contains two





test cases *ViewCover* and *View Details*. The scenario *OpenClassicsCD* contains a single **Test Case**, using the same name, which contains two **Actions** *OpenClassicsCD* and *LoginCustViaButton* 

It is easy to imagine with this simple set how our test program can be expanded using these scenarios, test cases and actions in different configurations with other actions to build additional Execution Suites.

# 6.2 Managing Scenarios

In TAF Pro Scenarios are managed for the entire environment. All users registered for the Environment see the same set of scenarios. In larger teams appropriate management practices regarding changes and naming conventions will need to be in place.

Scenarios can be created in an environment in two ways. They are either built in the environment or imported into the environment as part of an Execution Suite using the Execution Suites window. The Execution Suite import process is described in the chapter on Setting up Tests.

If a user creates, renames, modifies or removes a scenario in the environment other users will be unable to see the changes until they **Refresh** the **Planned Scenarios** or **Execution Suites**.

# 6.3 Building Scenarios

Scenarios are sets of actions that are performed sequentially and are data independent. When thinking about how to construct a scenario it is important to think about reusability. This depends on the application and how testing is carried out. If every test requires the user to log in and logout then these actions can be contained in a Test Case, if however the user logs in once and then performs several small tests that occur in no particular order then it would be appropriate to have a separate Scenario for log in and logout.

TAF Pro actions are data driven so the impact of an action can be altered by changing the data used. This can be achieved by selecting a different data group or using a filter to restrict the data used in the data group. An action can only be used once per Test Case, however it can be used in different Test Cases in a single scenario. Every time it is used a different data group or filtering selection can be made.

It is also important to consider how the scenario finishes. When the Execution Suite is constructed the user has the option to skip to the next scenario if a scenario fails or to just terminate that test line. The structure of the scenario should maximise the opportunity to continue the test if a single scenario fails. An action that takes the user to a common starting point is a useful one to have whenever possible.

The process for building a scenario is as follows:

- 12. Create or Add the scenario to the Planned scenarios window;
- 13. Create or add Test Cases to the scenario;
- 14. Add Actions to the Test Cases.





#### 6.3.1 Create New Scenario

A new scenario is one that does not currently appear in the Planned Scenarios window or the list of available scenarios.

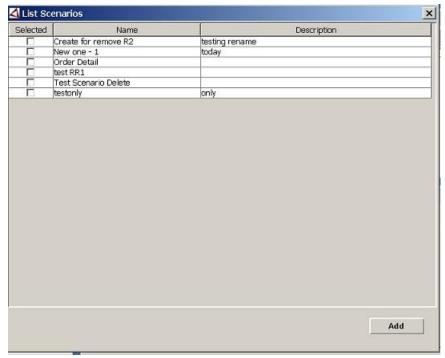
To create a new scenario:

- 1. In the Planned Scenarios window right click on Planned Scenarios and select New Scenario;
- 2. Enter the Scenario name and a short description of its purpose in the dialog box;
- 3. Click OK to create a scenario;
- 4. The new scenario is automatically added to the planned scenario tree;
- 5. Click OK on the Create Successful message.

# 6.3.2 Add Existing Scenario

Any scenarios that have previously been created but are not currently listed in the Planned Scenarios window can be selected using the Add Option;

- 1. Within the Planned Scenario window, click at the root level;
- Right click on the root node > select Add ScenarioOR click on the "Add Scenario" button in the tool bar;
- 3. If unused scenarios are available the List Scenarios window will be displayed.



4. Select the checkboxes for the scenario(s) to be added then click on the ADD button OR click on a single scenario to be added > Right Click and select Add. The scenario(s) is/are now visible on the planned scenario tree.



#### 6.3.3 Import Scenarios

Scenarios can also be imported using the File → Import → Scenarios option described in Section 15.2.1.

#### 6.3.4 Refresh Scenario

The refresh scenario option updates the scenario to reflect changes made by other users. This is performed automatically when the user logs in.

To refresh the Scenarios manually:

- 1. In the Planned Scenarios window, right click on Planned Scenarios and select Refresh;
- 2. Any changes made to the stored version of the scenario will be returned from the database and the Scenario will be expanded to the Test Case level.

#### 6.3.5 Remove Scenario

TAF Pro provides a facility to **Remove** a scenario. The Removed scenario name and description are retained in the list of scenarios for this environment. The structure of the scenario is NOT retained. The change affects all users of the environment and this option should therefore be used with caution.

Scenarios cannot be Removed if they are used in an Execution Suite by any user of the environment.

## 6.4 Managing Test Cases

All existing Test Cases are included in the list of existing Test Cases. Existing Test Cases can be added to the scenario as described in the Add Test Case section. A new Test Case is one that does not appear in that list.

#### 6.4.1 Adding a New Test Case

- 1. Click on the Scenario name and then right click and select New Test Case;
- 2. Enter the Test Case name and a short description of its purpose in the dialog box;
- 3. Click OK;
- 4. The Test Case is automatically added to end of the scenario selected.

The first time a test case is added to any Scenario it is identified in bold typeface. This is to indicate that it is the primary or first time the test case is used. If a secondary version of the Test Case needs to be modified the user should consider renaming it before altering it.

### 6.4.2 Add an Existing Test Case

- 1. In the Planned Scenarios window,
  - Click on the Scenario name and then right click and select Add, or
  - Use the Add Test Case button in the tool bar.
- 2. The available Test Cases are displayed showing the Test Case name and description.





List Test Cases			
Selected	Name	Description	
	BrandNewTestCase	testing bolding	
	CloseClassicsCD	Close the APP	
	OpenClassicsCD	Opens the APP	
	Quick Test	Demonstration	
	RenameTestCase		
	ViewCover	views the album cover	
	ViewDetails	views the album details	

- 3. There are two ways to add the Test Cases
  - Select all Test Cases to be added and click on the Add button, or,
  - Click on a single Test Case, Right Click and select Add.
- 4. Selected Test Cases will be visible under the selected scenario. Test Cases are displayed in the order added and will disappear from the List Test Cases panel.
- 5. Repeat to select other Test Cases if required.
- 6. When finished close the window.

#### 6.4.3 Insert Test Case

Test cases can be inserted at a specific position within a scenario. The process is similar to that of adding a Test Case however the Test Case will be added at a selected point in the scenario:

- 1. Click on the Test Case that will be below the one to be inserted
- 2. Right click and select Insert Test Case
- 3. Add the Test Case(s) as described in the previous section.
- 4. The new Test Case is inserted above the test case selected.

#### 6.4.4 Import Test Case

Test Cases can also be imported using the File → Import → Test Cases option described in Section 15.2.1 of this User Guide.

#### 6.4.5 Remove Test Case

To remove a Test Case from a Scenario:

- 1. Select the Test Case, right click and select Remove Test Case.
- 2. The Test Case is removed from the Scenario but remains in the List of Test Cases.

# 6.5 Managing Actions

#### 6.5.1 Add an Action to a Test Case

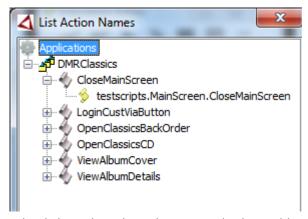
The available **Actions** are steps in the test process that have been developed by the scripting team and registered in this environment.





Any registered Action can be added to a Test Case however the Test Case will only function if the set of actions follows a logical flow in the application.

- Click on the Test Case, right click and select Add Action;
- 2. Expand the Applications tree to locate the required action,



- 3. Right click on the selected action and select Add;
- 4. The Action is added to the Test Case;
- 5. Add more actions or close the window.

#### 6.5.2 Insert an Action

Insert Action allows the user to insert an Action at the required position in a set of Actions:

- 1. Click on the Test Case, right click and select Insert Action;
- 2. Complete the steps for Add action.

#### 6.5.3 Remove Action

Remove Action allows the user to remove the selected Action from the Test Case. The Action is retained in the List of Actions:

- 1. Click on the Test Case, right click and select Remove Action;
- 2. The Action is removed from the Test Case.

# 6.6 Renaming Scenarios

Scenarios can be renamed using the Rename option. The rename applies to all users once they login or refresh their scenarios. The rename will update any Execution Suites and Filters that use the scenario. The rename will not alter the scenario name in existing Execution Results.

Renaming a scenario will not change any Build Files used by the Command Line Interface. Any existing builds using the scenario will fail as the old scenario name no longer matches the name of the scenario. This cannot be pre-determined as the CLI executes at run time and can only check the execution suitability at that time.

To rename a Scenario:

1. In the Planned Scenarios window, click on the Scenario to be renamed;





- 2. Right Click and select Rename Scenario;
- 3. Enter the New Name and the reason for the Rename in the dialog box;
- 4. Click OK to rename a scenario;
- 5. Close the rename Window.

## 6.7 Renaming Test Cases

Test Cases can be renamed using the Rename option. The new name must not exist in the list of available test cases. The rename only applies to the specific instance of the Test Case. The rename will update any Execution Suites and Filters that use the Test Case but will not update any naming in the execution results.

- 1. In the Planned Scenarios window, click on the Test case to be renamed;
- 2. Right Click on the Test Case and select Rename Test Case;
- 3. Rename the test case and add the Reason for the change (mandatory field);
- 4. Click the OK button;
- 5. A message will appear stating "Planned Test Case is successfully renamed";
- 6. Click OK to close the message window;
- 7. Click OK to close the Rename window.

# 6.8 Using Drag and Drop to Re-Sequence Test Cases or Actions

TAF Pro provides a drag and drop facility to allow re sequencing of Test Cases or Actions. Test Cases and Actions can be moved within their existing containers or moved to other containers using this option. Only movements to a suitable location are allowed, some locations are not permitted because the appropriate container is considered uncertain. It is not possible to move an item to the end of a list via Drag and Drop. If this is required the item should be moved to second-last position and then the item in last position moved up.





# 7 Managing Data

## 7.1 Data group Use in TAF Pro

TAF Pro testing is data driven using data stored in **Action** Data Groups and **Execution** Data Groups. The process of creating templates for Action Data and Execution Data as well as importing and exporting the data is described in Section 15.23 of this User Guide.

### 7.1.1 Data Templates

Data Groups are constructed around a template that defines the fields that are required to exist in the Data Group. These are created from the known information relating to registered scripts. The template only needs to be changed when a new data pool variable is created in the Test Tool script. Other modification of the scripts simply require the script to be reregistered either using the Scripts → Register function or the automatic registration as part of Execution Suite Execution.

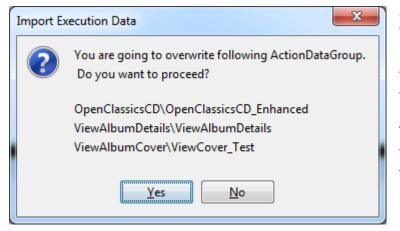
#### 7.1.2 Action Data Groups

Action Data Groups relate to a single Action and can be used in any Execution Suite. It is feasible to have a single data group that covers every possible scenario relating to that action but it is easier to manage multiple data groups to cover different testing scenarios. Filters can be used to determine the data lines that are included in the run when an Execution Suite is executed.

Action Data groups can be displayed from various locations in TAF Pro in the Action Data window.

#### 7.1.3 Execution Data Groups

Execution Data Groups are used by a specific Execution Suite and contain data relating to all the



actions in that Execution Suite.
When the Execution data is
imported it over-writes the data in
the existing data groups associated
with the Execution Suite.

The **Import Execution Data** popup will warn you when existing data is to be over written.

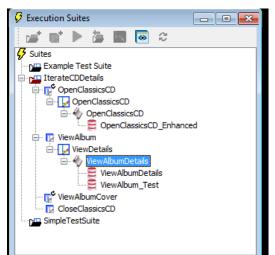


#### 7.1.4 Understanding how data groups are used in a Test.

When a test is executed TAF Pro builds rows by taking one line from each data group based on any filters selected. Rows are added by taking the lines sequentially. When all the lines in a Data Group have been completed, the selection restarts at the beginning of that Data Group. This continues until all lines in every Data Group have been used at least once. The testing results for each row is listed in the Results and the test can be rerun using the row number.

# 7.2 Associating Data Groups with Execution Suites

An Execution Suite is built by combining Scenarios with Data Groups to create a sequence of actions that test the application. Only completed Scenarios can be included in the Execution Suite and the Execution Suite is not complete until every Action in the Execution Suite is linked to at least one Data

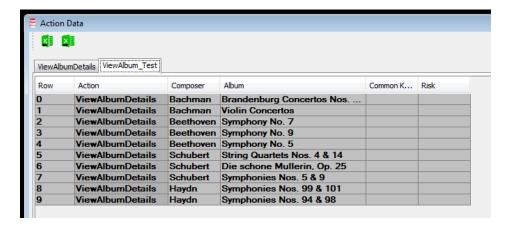


Group.

In the example shown the ViewAlbumDetails Action is associated with two separate data groups. When the Execution Suite is run the two data groups will be used as if they were one with the first data group processed in its entirety before the second one is started.

Right Clicking on the Action name in the Execution Suites window provides the option show Action Data. When this is selected the Action Data is displayed in the Action Data window. If the Action is associated with more than one Data Groups then each Data

group is shown under a separate tab as shown.



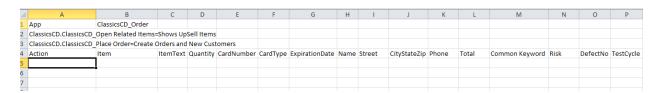


# 7.3 Data Templates

#### 7.3.1 Understanding the Action Data Template

TAF Pro provides capability to generate templates that users can populate with test data and import into the framework for use with their test cases. The Create Data Template function will generate a CSV file that can be used with a spreadsheet to create rows of test data that can be imported back into TAF Pro.

On creation the Action Data Template contains default rows containing data that should not be altered. These are determined from the registered script. The last row contains the headers for the data columns.



The template will have  $\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{2}$  rows where  $\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{number}$  of 'Actions' that a script contains. The rows of information created in the template must not be removed. They contain important information that associates with the action when imported into TAF Pro. The Header Rows can be explained as follows:

- Row 1 => Project Folder (App) and Script Name (ClassicsCD\_Order)
- Row 2 => Application (ClassicsCD) .Action Identifier 1(ClassicsCD\_Open Related Items) and Description (Shows Upsell Items)
- Row i => Action Identifier n ( i = n + 1)
- Row i+1 =>Script fieldnames or dpString statements from the script. (Column headers)

Note: if the script does not require any data input, the row with the Script fieldnames will only contain 3 data fieldnames **Action, Common Keyword, Risk**. These are defaults added by TAF Pro to allow additional filtering capability within the test execution. The spreadsheet above shows these columns as A, M, and N respectively.

The user can add as many additional columns as required. This feature is enables the user to select data lines to execute using Filters. The spreadsheet above shows these columns at the end of the spreadsheet in columns O and P, for example.

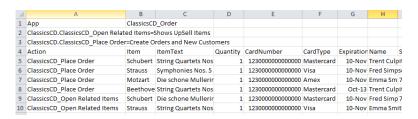
### 7.3.2 Adding Data to the Action Data Template

The rows generated as part of the Data Templates and described above must be retained.

The user can then add data according to the available actions to fill the Spreadsheet. Column A (Action) must be set to one of the actions within the script and copied from row 2+n for each different action contained in the script as shown below.





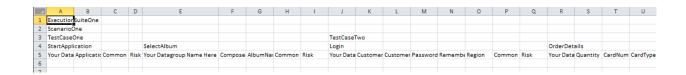


When the required data is added, save the Spreadsheet in the .csv format.

Where no data is required, the Data Group Template must be updated with the action and DEFAULT added as the first data row as shown below.

#### 7.3.3 Understanding the Execution Suite Data Template

The function to create an Execution Data Template results in a CSV file that contains certain default values, as shown in the example below. The rows of information created in the template must not be removed. They contain important information that associates with the action when imported into TAF Pro. The Execution Data template is similar to the Action Data template but there are significant differences noted below.



The Header Rows can be explained as follows:

- Row 1 => Execution Suite Name (ExecutionSuiteOne)
- Row 2 => Scenario Names within the execution Suite (ScenarioOne, ScenarioTwo)
- Row 3 => Test Case Names within the Scenario. (Test CaseOne, Test CaseTwo, etc.)
- Row 4 => Action Name within each Test Case. (StartApplication, SelectAlbum, etc)
- Row 5 => For each action, columns for the Data Group Name, followed by the Data Group fields. The Data Group Name column is aligned with the action name.

#### 7.3.4 Adding Data to the Execution Suite Data Template

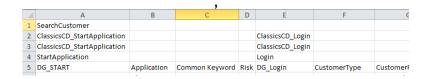
The 5 rows generated as part of the Data Template and outlined above must be retained. In row five the "Your Data Group Name Here" column header(s) should be changed to show the Data Group used. If more than one Data Group is used for an action an additional set of columns should be appended to the end of the previous Data Group for that action, as shown below. These columns should have the same contents in row five as the initial group with only the Data Group name changed.







Figure 7-II



Once the execution data template is set up, save the template in .CSV format. It is recommended that execution data templates are stored in a sub folder such as "OutputFiles\DataTemplates" using a prefix such as 'testSuite." followed by the Execution Suite name to identify that they are different from Action Data Templates, eg. "OutputFiles\DataTemplates\testSuite.SearchCustomer.csv".

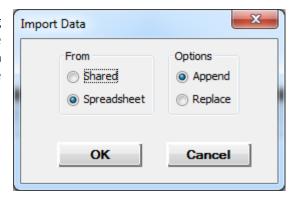
To create a new Execution Data Group:

- 1. Open the Execution Template using Excel;
- Save the Template to your Data Groups folder providing a defining suffix. It is recommended
  that all Execution Data Group csv files are stored in a sub folder such as "OutputFiles\Data
  Groups" using just the action name and a descriptive tag to identify the Data Group eg.
  "OutputFiles\Data Groups\testSuiteSearchCustomer\_NSW.csv";
- 3. Add Data to the various fields in the new file;
- 4. Save the Execution Data Group File in .CSV format.

### 7.4 Importing Action Data from Spreadsheet

Importing data from Spreadsheet refers to importing data into TAF Pro from a local data source. Once the data sheet has been built (see above) the user can import the contents of it to TAF Pro to provide the Action with data as follows:

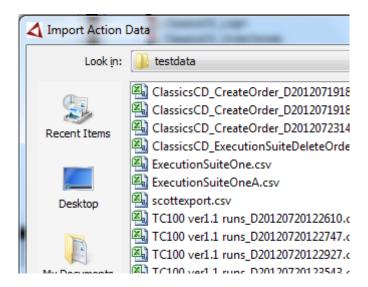
- From the Menu Bar select Data → Import → Import Action Data;
- 2. The Import Data window is displayed;
- 3. Click on From Spreadsheet;







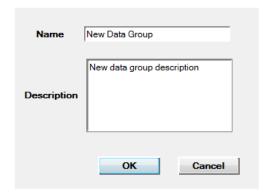
- 4. Select either of the following options
  - a. **Append** to create the data group first time or add more rows of data to an existing data group, or;
  - b. **Replace** to create the data group first time or replace any previous data that may exist in the selected data group.
- 5. Click OK;
- 6. The **Import Action** window is displayed (see below);
- 7. Select the data file to be imported;



- 8. Click Open;
- The **Data Groups** window is displayed (see below)
   Click on Data Groups root to display the data groups;
- 10. To choose an existing data group -
  - Click the data group from those listed;
  - Right click and select Select;
- 11. To create a new Data Group click **Create** or right click on an existing Data Group and select **New**;
  - The New Data Group window is displayed (see below);
  - Enter Data Group name and Description;
  - Click OK.







12. A message for successful completion of importing data should be displayed in the status bar.

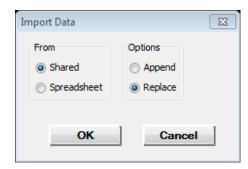
Alternatively, importing action data can also be done from the **Action Data** window as follows:

- 1. Select the Action/data group under the relevant test suite from the **Execution Suites** window;
- 2. The **Import** and **Export** buttons on the Action Data console will be enabled, and the selected data group will be highlighted;
- 3. Click on the *Import Action Data* button & follow above steps 2 to 10 to import the Action Data.

# 7.5 Importing Action Data from Share

Once data is imported to TAF Pro, it can be shared with all users of the environment. Refer to Exporting data to the Share below. When data has been created and added to the Share for an environment all users are able to then import that data to TAF Pro via the following steps:

- From the Menu Bar select Data → Import;
- 2. The Import Data Window is displayed;
- 3. Click on From Share;
- 4. Select either -
  - Append to create the data group first time or add more rows of data to an existing data group, or;
  - Replace to create the data group first time or replace any previous data that may exist in the selected data group.
- 5. Click OK;
- 6. The Data Group window is displayed;
- 7. Click on the Data Groups icon to display the data groups;
- 8. Click the data group from those listed;
- 9. Right click and then click Select;
- 10. Message for successful completion of importing data should be displayed in the status bar.

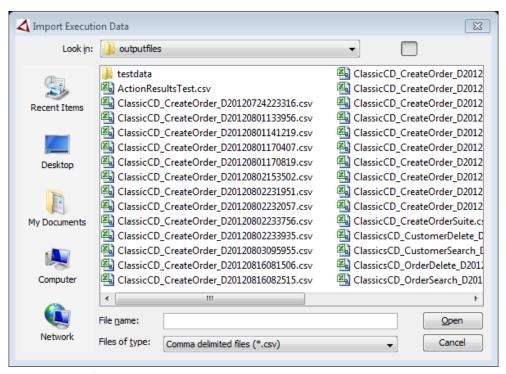




# 7.6 Importing Execution Data

The Import function allows the user to populate TAF Pro data groups from spreadsheets populated outside of the tool. Once the data sheet has been built (see **Adding Data to the Execution Suite Data Template**, above) the user can import the contents of the spreadsheet into TAF Pro:

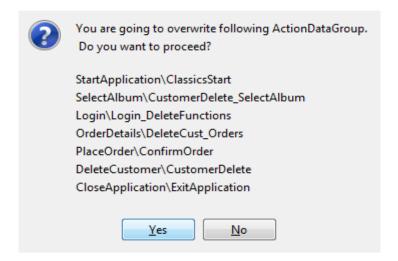
- 1. From the Menu Bar select Data 2 Import 2 Import Execution Data;
- 2. The Import Execution Data window is displayed see below;



3. Select the data file to be imported and click Open;

If the data already exists for the execution suite the following message is displayed to confirm the data in the execution suite will be replaced.

- Click Yes to continue or No to cancel the import;
   On selecting Yes the existing data in the execution suite is automatically replaced.
- A message for successful completion of the Import will be displayed in the status bar.

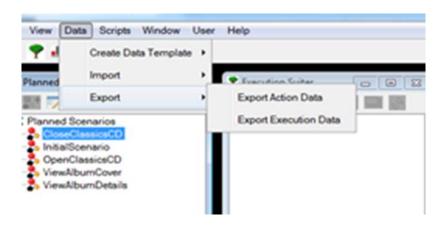






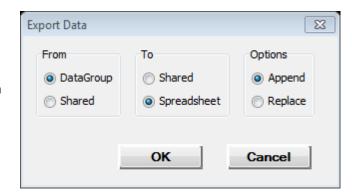
### 7.7 Exporting Data

The **Data > Export** function allows the user to export data from TAF in the form of a spreadsheet. Data export can be done at both Action Data and Execution Data levels. The user can export action data to the Shared environment to provide the ability to share action data among users within the same environment through **Export from TAF Pro Action Data Group to Share.** Export also provides the ability to send data to spreadsheet through **Export from Share to Spreadsheet** to enable mass updates to be done.



#### 7.7.1 Exporting Action Data to Spreadsheet

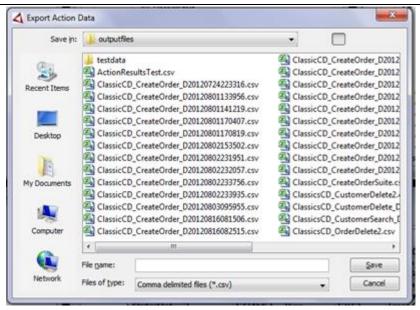
- 1. From the Menu Bar select Data → Export → Export Action Data;
- 2. The Export Data window is displayed;
- 3. Choose either From DataGroup or From Share;
- 4. Choose To Spreadsheet;
- 5. Select either:
  - Append to create the data group first time or add more rows of data to an existing data group, or;
  - Replace to create the data group first time or replace any previous data that may exist in the selected data group.



- 6. Click OK;
- 7. The **Data Groups** window is displayed;
- 8. Click on the Data Groups icon to show the data groups;
- 9. Click on the required data group;
- 10. Right Click and select Select;
- 11. The **Export Action** window is displayed (see below);







- 12. Enter a new *File name* or *Select* a file to extend or overwrite;
- 13. Ensure the file type is Comma delimited files (\*.csv);
- 14. Click Save;
- 15. Message for successful Export of Action Data should be displayed on the status bar.

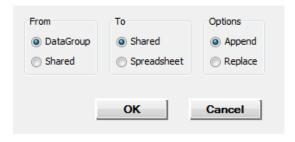
Alternatively, exporting action data can also be done from the Action Data window as follows:

- User must select the Action/data group under the particular test suite from the Execution Suites window;
- 2. This enables the **Import** and **Export** buttons on the Action Data console, along with displaying the selected data group;
- 3. User can click on the **Export Action Data** button & follow above steps 2 to 15 for successful export of Action Data.

# 7.7.2 Exporting Action Data to the Share

As the Execution Suites are unique to each user's environment within TAF Pro, exporting data from Data Group to the Share provides the capability for users within the same inplementation to use the same data for test case actions. This enables a single data set to be shared across users.

- From the Menu Bar select Data → Export → Export Action Data;
- 2. The **Export Data** window is displayed;
- 3. Choose From DataGroup,
- 4. Choose To Shared;
- 5. Select either:
  - Append to create the data group first time or add more rows of data to an existing data group, or;





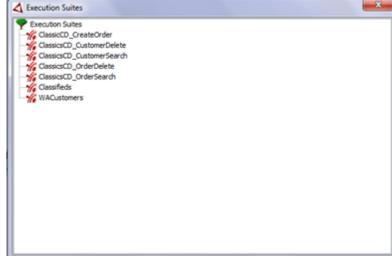


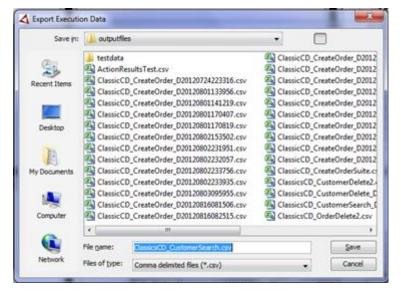
- **Replace** to create the data group first time or replace any previous data that may exist in the selected data group. (Note Replace is only available if the user created the data in the share initially, otherwise append is defaulted).
- 6. Click OK:
- 7. The **Data Group** window is displayed;
- 8. Click the data group from those listed;
- 9. Right Click and then click Select;
- 10. The message Local Data Exported to Server is displayed.

## 7.7.3 Exporting Execution Data

The data that is available on all actions in an Execution Suite can be exported in one operation. It provides the user with the capability to view all data attached to an execution suite in a single spreadsheet.

- Select Data → Export → Export Execution Data;
- The Execution Suites window is displayed;
- Click to *select* the Execution Suite to export;
- 4. Right click and select *Export Execution Data*;
- The Export Execution Data window is displayed as shown below;





- Enter a new *File Name* or *Select* a file (overwrite) to which the Execution Data will be saved;
  - 7. Click Save;
- 8. The status bar will report the export information.



# 8 Setting up Tests

# 8.1 Execution Suites

TAF Pro uses Execution Suites to produce specific test exercises. This is where Planned Scenarios are linked together to produce a sequence of actions that, in their entirety, can constitute an end-to-end test of an application. Individual scenarios that have been created in the planning window are linked together and associated with specific Data Groups to create a unique test.

Once the Execution Suite is created it can be modified by setting run parameters, changing Data Groups or using filters to create different tests following the same sequence of test cases.

Execution suites can be run from within the TAF Pro application or using the Command Line facility. The steps for executing Execution Suites and generating the command line Build Files required to use the Command Line interface are described in Chapter 12

## 8.1.1 Understanding Data Group processing

To execute an Execution Suite every action in the suite must be associated with at least one Data Group. A TAF Pro row consists of single line taken from each Data Group. Each time a new row is commenced the next row in the Data Group is used. This continues until every line in the largest Data Group has been processed and the test then stops.

If an action has more than one Data Group associated with it the Data Groups are concatenated. Because Data Groups differ in the number of lines in them TAF Pro reuses the rows cyclically in the smaller Data Groups restarting from the beginning.

If the test uses iteration, TAF Pro looks for matching lines in the relevant Data Group at or after the line that was included in the TAF Pro row.

## 8.1.2 Managing Execution Suites

Execution Suites can be created and run within a single environment or transferred between environments. Execution Suites transferred between environments become independent copies that can be modified in the new environment without altering the original. When transferring an Execution Suite between environments the Planned Scenarios, Test Cases and Actions are always transferred to the new environment. The user has the option to transfer Data Groups and filters when transferring the Execution Suite.

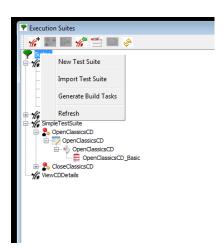




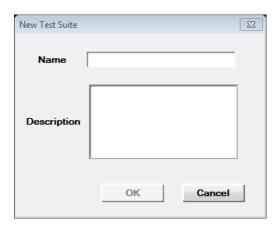
# 8.2 Creating Execution Suites

#### 8.2.1 Name and Describe the Execution Suite

Execution Suites are created in the Execution Suites window. Select the Add a suite icon or right click on the root node and select **New Execution Suite** to create a new Execution Suite.



The new Execution Suite window will be displayed



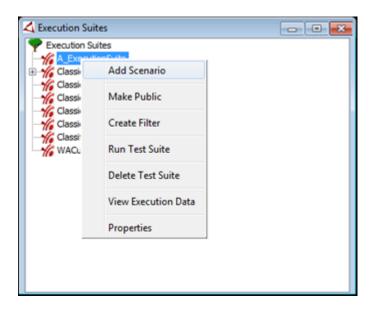
- 1. Enter Execution Suite Name. The Execution Suite name is restricted to 45 characters. It may be used later to identify Filters and Executions Runs. Consider adding an abbreviation to simplify later naming of filters and runs;
- 2. Enter Description. The description should provide more complete detail about what the Execution Suite does. There is no need at this point to add detail of filters and run parameters that may be created later as these have their own descriptions;
- 3. Click **OK** to create the new Execution Suite;
- 4. The New Execution Suite is added to the Tree in Alphabetical order;
- 5. To confirm successful creation or the Execution Suite an information popup, *Create successful*, will be displayed and the main window status bar will display the message *Successfully created new Execution Suite {Name}*.



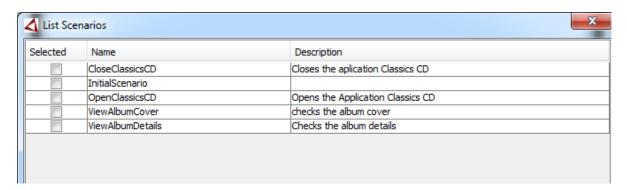


# 8.2.2 Add scenarios

Right click on the Execution Suite and select Add Scenario:



The List Scenarios window will be displayed. All the scenarios listed in the Planned Scenarios window that are not currently used in the Execution Suite are displayed:



Select the scenarios to be used in the Execution Suite.

Scenarios can be selected individually by clicking the 'Selected' box and then the Add button or by clicking on the row and right clicking to get the Add option.

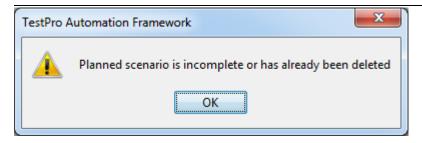
Multiple rows can be selected by clicking multiple selected rows or by using standard Windows Ctrl - > Click or Shift-> functions to select rows. Once the rows are selected click the Add button or Right click and select Add to add them to the Execution Suite.

When the selected Scenarios have been added to the Execution Suite the List Scenarios window remains open displaying the unselected scenarios to allow more scenarios to be selected.

Only completed Scenarios can be added to an Execution Suite. If a scenario is incomplete the following error message will be displayed:







If multiple scenarios have been selected when this error occurs, <u>none</u> of the scenarios will be added to the Execution Suite.

Close the List Scenarios window when all scenarios have been selected.

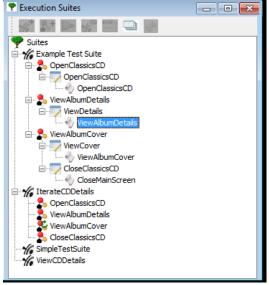
If the scenarios are not listed in the required order they can be reorganized using the functions described in the Modify Scenarios section.

# 8.2.3 Add Data Groups

Each Action in a scenario must be associated with a Data Group. The Data Group provides the variable values used in the Action. The Data Group must be based on the current Data Template. Data Templates may change if the Test Tool script is changed:

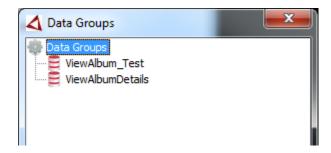
- 1. **Expand** the Execution suite to the Action level;
- 2. Click on the action to highlight it;
- 3. Right click and select Add Data Group;
- The available Data Groups for the action selected are displayed is in the Data Groups window;
- 5. Click on the Data Group name;
- Right click and click Select to attach the Data Group to the action;
- 7. The selected Data Group is displayed below the Action & the message "Data Transfer completed" is displayed in the status bar;
- 8. Multiple Data Groups can be added to an action where multiple data sources are required or available for the test. At Test Execution where multiple Data Groups are added to an action, all data applicable to the test will be exercised as if a single large Data Group had been added. The capability to add multiple Data Groups allows several sources to be used without having to first consolidate the data.

Once Data Groups have been added to all actions the Execution Suite creation is complete.





# 8.2.4 Use drag and drop to reorder Scenarios and Data Groups.



Drag and drop can be used to reorder Scenarios and Data Groups in an Execution Suite. Highlight the object you wish to move then drag it to its new position and release. You will not be allowed to release the object in an incorrect place. You cannot drag an object to the last position in a list. You must drag it to second last and then move the currently-last object up the list.

# 8.3 Modify Planned Scenarios

Execution Suites use a set of scenarios created in the Planned Scenarios window. Scenarios are designed to be used in more than one Execution Suite. If you wish to modify a Planned Scenario you should consider whether other users will be effected and whether it is more appropriate to create a new Scenario. This is particularly important if you have multiple environments with shared Execution Suites.

If you modify a Planned Scenario you must **Regenerate** the Scenario in the Execution Suite window to make the Execution Suite up-to-date.

#### 8.3.1 Add a Scenario

A scenario can be added to an existing Execution Suite using the Add Scenario options. These are explained more fully in the previous section. The scenario will be added at the end of the list of scenarios. Once added it will probably be necessary to move the scenario using drag and drop. It will definitely be necessary to add a Data Group as described in the previous section.

#### 8.3.2 Insert Scenario

A scenario can be inserted into the Execution Suite by selecting the scenario after the insertion position and selecting Insert Scenario from the options menu. Data Groups will then need to be added to the Action(s) to complete the Execution Suite.

#### 8.3.3 Delete Scenario

Scenarios can be deleted from an Execution Suite by right clicking on the Scenario name and selecting Remove Scenario from the menu. The scenario is not removed from the list of Planned Scenarios.





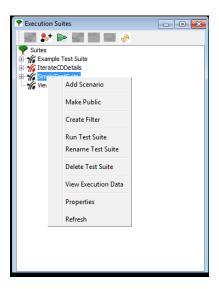
# 8.4 Importing Execution Suites

## 8.4.1 Public and Private Execution Suites

Execution Suites can be moved between environments or between users in the same environment by importing them. Only **Public** Execution Suites can be imported. The user who creates the Execution Suite is required to make it public using the Make Public menu option displayed when the user right clicks on the Execution Suite name.

Public Execution Suites have a red icon to differentiate them from Private ones which have a black Icon.

A Public Execution Suite can be made Private by selecting the Make Private menu option which appears if the selected Execution Suite is already Public.



# 8.4.2 Considerations when Importing an Execution Suite

Importing an Execution Suite will import the Planned Scenarios that it incorporates, plus the Data Groups and filters, if selected. The import Suite Function will automatically register the Automated Test Tool scripts in the local environment

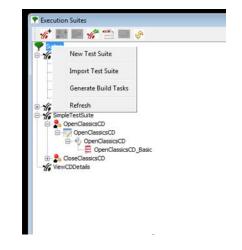
An Execution Suite can be imported multiple times, provided certain limitations are considered:

- If Planned Scenarios already exist they will be updated provided that no test cases have been replaced or renamed. If they have been replaced or renamed the import will fail;
- The Execution Suite Data Groups imported will replace existing Data Groups regardless of the import data settings in your preferences;
- All filters for the Execution Suite are deleted before the import is commenced regardless of whether filters are imported.

#### 8.4.3 Steps for Importing the Execution Suite

To import an Execution Suite you must know the environment it exists in and the user who has made it public.

- 1. Click on the Root Node of Execution Suites Window;
- 2. Right click and select Import Execution Suite;
- 3. The Execution Suites by User Environment Window is displayed:
- Click on the Environments Symbol to show the list of environments;



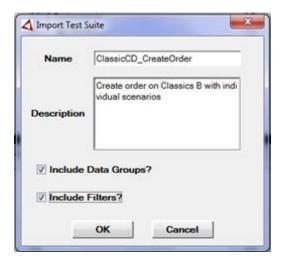




- Click on the required environment to display the different user names within the environment;
- 6. *Click* on the user name icon to display the list of available Execution Suites. Only the Public Execution Suites owned by that user will be displayed.



- 7. Click on the required Execution Suite
- 8. Right Click and select Import
- 9. The Import Execution Suite window is displayed. The data displayed defaults to the selected Execution Suite Name and description, as shown below.



- 10. The user can change the Execution Suite Name and Description prior to import and can optionally include Data Groups and any Filters that are on the Execution Suite being copied.
- 11. Check the Status Bar for the progress and completion of the Import function.



# 8.5 Additional Functionality available in the Execution Suites window

Various additional Functions and shortcuts to other processes are available from within the Execution Suite window.

# 8.5.1 Create a new Data Group from an Action node

The user can create a Data Group by selecting the Create Data Group option from the Action node menu.

The process is similar to that followed in the main menu option Data → Import → Import Action Data however the data can only be imported from a spreadsheet not from the Shared data area.

#### 8.5.2 Create a Filter from an Execution Suite node

The user can create a Filter by selecting Create Filter from an Execution Suite node.

The Process is similar to the process used in the Test Filters window.

#### 8.5.3 Delete Execution Suite

An Execution Suite can only be deleted when there are no execution results associated with it. To Delete the Execution Suite, right click on the Execution Suite name and select "Delete Execution Suite".

If execution Results are associated with the Execution Suite the following error message will be displayed.



## 8.5.4 Insert Data Group from Data Group node

Additional Data Groups can be added to an Action by selecting the Insert Data Group option from a Data Group node. The Data Group is inserted above the selected node.

## 8.5.5 Refresh

Refresh is available in many places in TAF Pro. It updates the selected item against the current version in the data base. This ensures that any recent changes not displayed on the screen are integrated into the current process.





## 8.5.6 Regenerate Scenario

After a Scenario is used in an Execution Suite any changes made to it need to be updated to the Execution Suite. The Regenerate Scenario function has been provided so the user does not have to remove then re-add the Scenario to adopt the changes. Until Scenarios are regenerated, any changes made to them will not be recognized in an existing Execution Suite.

Select the scenario, right click and select the **Regenerate Scenario** option.

## 8.5.7 Remove Data Group from Data Group node

A Data Group can be removed from an action by selecting **Remove Data Group** on the options menu of the Data Group.

#### 8.5.8 Remove Scenario

A Scenario can be removed by right clicking on the scenario and selecting **Remove Scenario** from the options menu.

#### 8.5.9 Rename Execution Suite

The rename function can be selected by right clicking on the Execution Suite and selecting the **Rename Execution Suite** option. The rename only applies to the current environment. Follow the simple steps to rename the Execution Suite. You are required to provide a reason for renaming the Execution Suite because of the potential loss of continuity to results, Command Line Interface Batch Jobs, Test Filters and Test Results that are linked to the Execution Suite name. Renaming has the following impact on these functions:

- Command Line Interface: Any Build Files that use the Execution Suite will no longer function as they will not locate the Execution Suite;
- Execution Results: Existing Execution Results will continue to be listed under the previous Execution Suite name. New Runs will be be listed under the new Execution Suite Name;
- Filters: The Execution Suite name in the filters window will be changed to the new name;
- Delete Execution Suite: A renamed Execution Suite can be deleted before any Tests are executed.

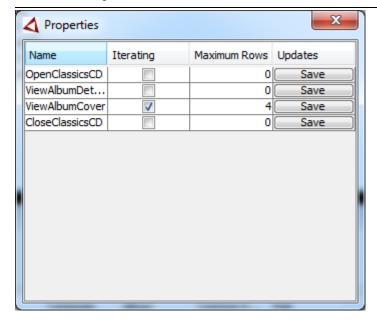
## 8.5.10 Run Execution Suite

The user can run an Execution Suite from within the Execution Suites window by selecting the Execution Suite and then right clicking to select **Run Execution Suite** from the options menu. The process is fully explained in the chapter on Executing Tests.

# 8.5.11 Simple Iteration







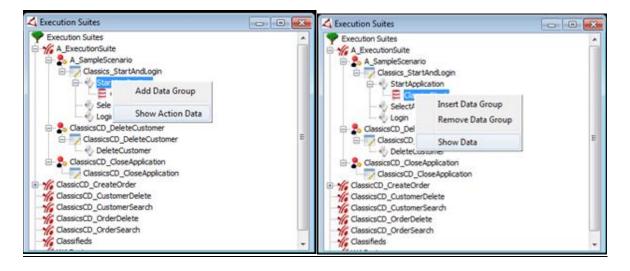
Properties from the Execution Suite options menu. The Properties box shows all the Scenarios in the Execution Suite in order. The Scenarios that iterate are ticked in the Iteration column and the maximum rows to iterate is shown in that column. Changes can be made at this level and must be saved for each scenario that is altered. A full explanation of Iteration is provided in the section "Final Preparation for Testing".

#### 8.5.12 View Data at the Action Level

When a Data Group is selected in the Execution Suites window the first few lines of data are displayed in the Action Data window.

The number of lines displayed initially is set in Preferences (See section 15.2.5 - Preferences → General → Maximum Action Data - Auto Display).

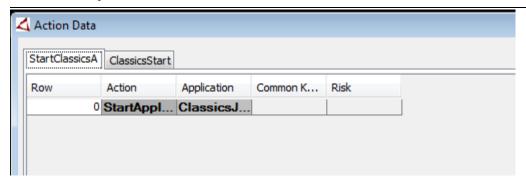
To see the full data set click the Show ALL icon or right click on the Action or Data Group and select the **Show Action Data** or **Show Data** option, as appropriate.



All the data in the Data Group is now visible in the Action Data window for the action selected. Where there are multiple Data Groups attached to an Action each Data Group is shown under its own Tab View as shown below. Click on the Tab to view each Data Group.



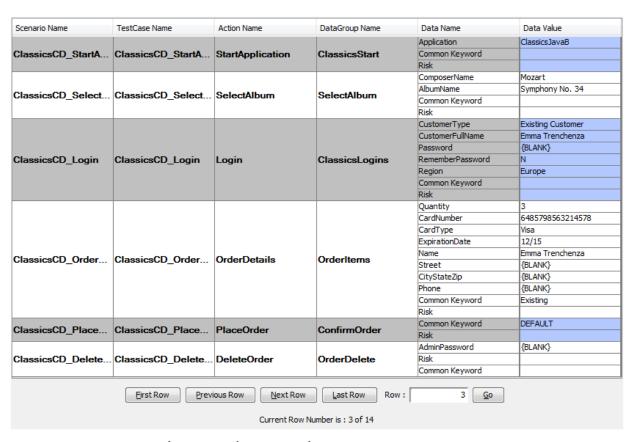




#### 8.5.13 View Data at Execution Level

Data within an Execution Suite can be quite detailed. Often with many Data Groups attached to actions the full sequence of data can be hard to determine. View Execution data provides the ability to review the data for all the actions in the execution suites in a single view.

- 1. Click on an Execution Suite to select it
- 2. **Right click** and select **View Execution Data.** The Execution Data Window is displayed as shown below:



3. Use *First Row / Last Row / Next Row / Previous Row* keys to *navigate* through the execution suite data





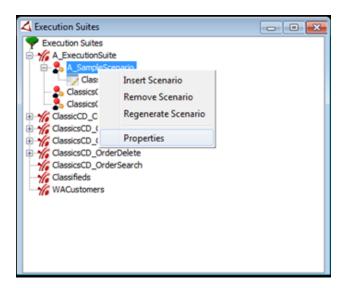
4. The required *row number* can as be entered in the *Row prompt* to navigate to an exact row to view

The Data is displayed in order of Scenario – Test Case – Action – Data Group Name. The user can move through the Data Group using the navigation buttons or jump to a specific row to check the data.

# 8.6 Final Preparation for testing

The Scenario Properties panel provides the facility to manage error handling within the scenario and to provide for Iteration within the scenario. The Iteration process is described in the next section.

Open the Scenario Properties panel by right clicking on the scenario and selecting **Properties**.

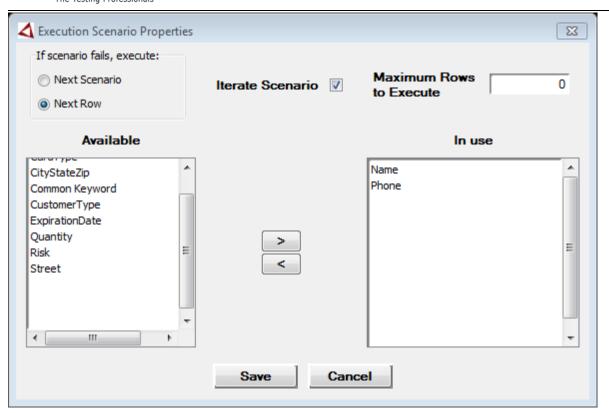


## 8.6.1 Error Handling

There are two choices available if the test returns an error, either the complete row is terminated and the test continues with the next row, or the test continues with the next scenario. This choice will be affected by how the tests are written and the impact of a scenario failure.

Select the appropriate Radio button to determine the desired action.





## 8.6.2 Set up Iteration

Iteration is used when there is a requirement to repeat a particular scenario within the test row. As an example, if the test creates an order it may require that several line items are added to the order.

Select the radio button "Iterate Scenario" to confirm that iteration is required and then enter the <u>maximum</u> number of rows to be selected that meet the iteration requirements. As with other situations 0 (zero) means 'Select all' which should be avoided in this instance.

Fields displayed in the "Available column" can be selected, by highlighting them and clicking the Right Arrow, to determine which rows will be considered. The fields available consist of data variables in the current scenario plus any values generated during previous scenarios that have been saved using the SetOutput() function for later use.

In the example shown the fields Name and Phone will be used for iteration, as displayed in the 'In use' column. Only Data Group lines that contain the same Name and Phone, used in a previous scenario will be selected. If no fields are selected iteration will use rows sequentially regardless of their content. If no rows match the selected data a blank row will be assumed and the test will continue successfully.

Click Save to keep the Settings or Cancel to ignore changes.





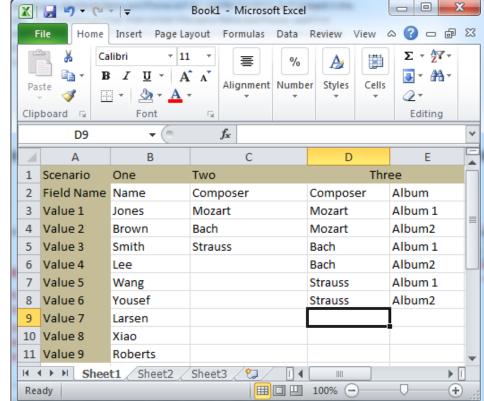
# 8.7 Understanding Iteration

# 8.7.1 Understanding a Standard Run

When a TAF run is set up the data to be used is selected from the various Data Groups by applying

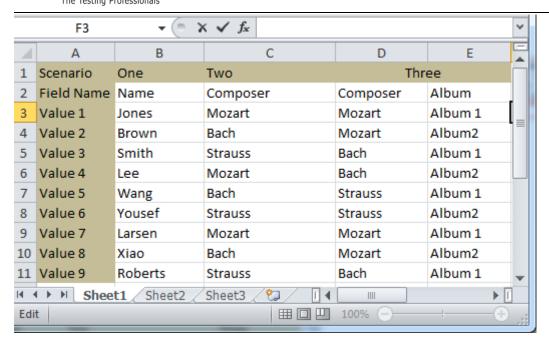
the filter selected to each data group. If no filter is used all data is selected.
Displayed is a simple set of three scenarios with 9 consumers, three composers and 6 albums

The number of rows to be built is determined by the maximum number of remaining rows in a Data Group. Every row has data from every Data Group. Smaller



Data Groups loop recursively through their lines of data to complete each row. So the following rows would be created from the above data.





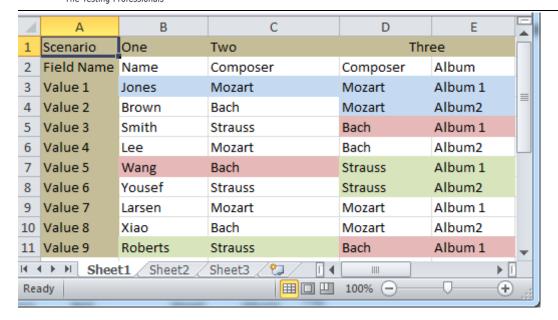
During a standard run these nine rows (3-11) will be stepped through sequentially and processed individually.

# 8.7.2 Understanding an Iterating run

If we set this data up so that scenario three iterates twice on Composer then, when we get to scenario three, the selection of the appropriate lines changes as shown in the illustration below.

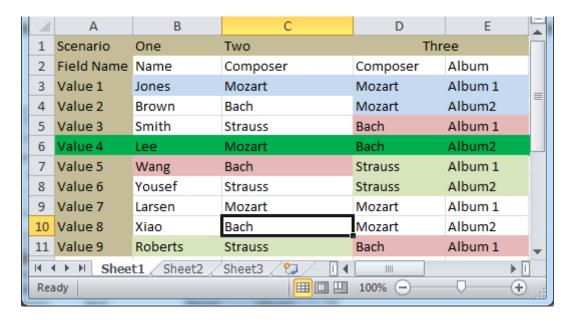
- User Jones (line 3) selects composer Mozart and then selects the two Mozart albums on lines 3 and 4.
- User Wang (line 7) selects Bach and selects the Bach album on line 11 and then returns to the start of the scenario three data group and selects the first Bach album on line 5.
- User Roberts (line 9) selects Strauss and, because there are no Strauss albums in the remainder of the scenario three Data Group, starts searching at the beginning of the scenario and selects the Strauss albums in line 7 and 8.





The start position for each user in each scenario is the original line in the Data group. In the example we have here User Lee commences on line 4 in every Data Group including scenario 3. This is despite the fact that user 1 will have read lines 1 & 2 in scenario 3, user 2 will have read lines 3 & 4 in scenario 3 and user 3 will have read lines 5 & 6 in scenario 3.

The starting values for user 4 are highlighted in green below.



## 8.7.3 Points to Note

- The Execution Suite will only loop through a data group once to locate appropriate values.
- A blank row is assumed if no values are found.
- Iteration should not be applied to the first scenario.





• Iteration should only be used for the purpose described. The test execution results include a line for each row. Overloading a row by using inappropriate iteration will create test results that are difficult to understand.



# 9 Using Filters

# 9.1 Overview

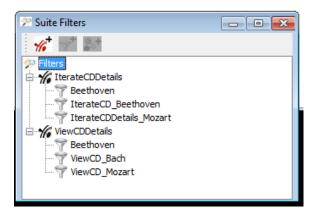
Test Suite Filters are used to limit the number of tests executed when the suite is run to those relating to a particular set of data. This produces a shorter and more targeted test exercise. Test Suite Filters are displayed in the Suite Filters window.

One of the most common uses of filters is to restrict the test run to a particular test environment, browser or user type. Once the test suite is configured it can be used in a wide range of environments. By putting fields for these variables in the Data Group for the commencing action a filter can be built that logs-in the required user to a specific environment using a particular browser. Another example would be a situation where one area of your data has changed and you need to ensure that the changes are reflected in all environments.

Test Suite Filters can be used in all Test Suite Execution situations. The Build Files used for command line execution of tests use filters in the same way they are used in the GUI interface. When using Test Suite Filters in Build Files it is advisable to generate the Build Files and use filters in a dedicated 'production' environment that is not modified on a regular basis. Each generated build file for a Test Suite can use a different filter making it easy to build a set of automated tests for different situations.

# 9.2 Creating a Test Suite filter

# 9.2.1 Enter filter name and description



There are four ways to create a new Test Suite Filter:

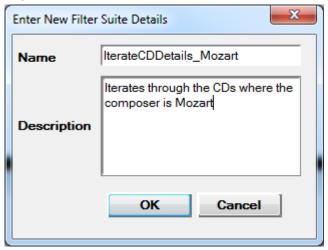
 Click on top node of the Filters tree (Filters), click on Add a Suite icon once it is activated then, select one of the suites in List Test Suites window, right click on the suite and select Add;





- 2. Right click on top node of the Filters tree (Filters), select the **Create Filter** option. then, select one of the suites in **List Test Suites** window, right click on the suite and select **Add**;
- 3. Right Click on an existing Test Suite listed in the Suite Filters window and select Create Filter;
- 4. In the Execution Suites window Right Click on a Test Suite and select Create Filter.

Any of these will cause the **Enter New Filter Suite Details** window to display.



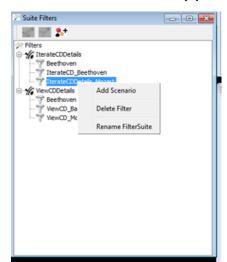
Enter the name of the Filter. Typically add an extension to the name or abbreviation of the Test Suite.

Enter a detailed description of what the Filter does. This should provide another user with a sufficient description so that they do not need to examine all the details to find out.

Click OK to complete the description. The filter will appear in the Suite Filters window

as shown above.

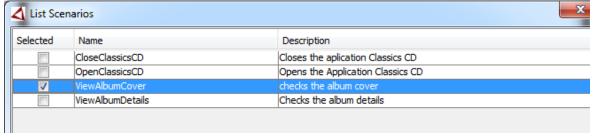
## 9.2.2 Select the scenario(s) to use



Highlight the Filter Name and either select the **Add a scenario** icon or Right click on the Filter and select **Add Scenarios** 

A list of the scenarios in the Test Suite is displayed. Select only those that you wish to use in your filter. All scenarios selected MUST have a filter built for them. If a selected scenario does not have a filter defined the filter is considered incomplete and is not available when executing the Test Suite.

Once you have selected the scenarios required click the Add button or right click on the selected scenario(s) and click on the

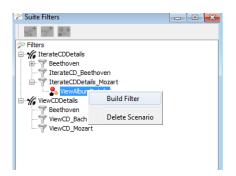


**Add** option. Once the required scenario is selected, close the List Scenarios window.



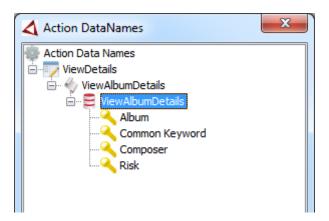
## 9.2.3 Build the filter for each Scenario

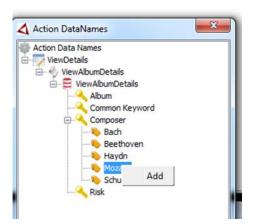
The selected Scenario is added to the new Suite Filter:



1. Right Click on the Scenario and select Build Filter;

- The Action Data Names window is displayed. Expand the nodes until the field names for the Data Group are displayed.
- Click on the field name(s) required to display the values available in that field.





- 4. Create the filter detail by selecting the values that you wish to include in your filter, then right click and Add them to the filter.
- 5. Multiple selection of values is available by using CTRL or Shift keys.

Multiple fields within the same Data Group can be selected. Negative filtering is not available.

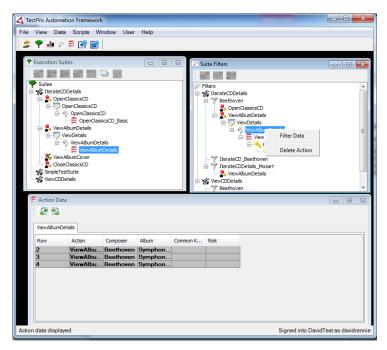
Repeat this process for each Scenario, Action Data Group or Field that you wish to include in the filter.





## 9.2.4 View Filtered Data

Once the filter is created, the data can be checked in the Action Data window.



Select the Action or Data Group in the Execution Suites window. Right click and select **Show Data**. The action data is displayed in the Action Data window.

In the Suite Filters window, right click on the Action and select Filter Data.

The Action Data display is reduced to those rows that will be selected when this action is used. (Only the filtered data is displayed)

# 9.3 Additional Functionality in the Suites Filters window

#### 9.3.1 Rename Filter

The filter can be renamed by right-clicking on the Filter name and selecting **Rename Suite Filter**. When renaming, the user is required to enter a reason.

If a filter is used in a generated build file the build file will no longer work when the filter name is changed. Renaming a filter in the production environment should be avoided for this reason.

## 9.3.2 Modify Filter

There are two ways to modify a filter. Any node can be deleted to remove all selections below that level as described in delete node.

A filter can be added to, by repeating the Build Filter process described above. Select additional values in fields to adjust the filter. Existing values are retained unless deleted.

#### 9.3.2.1 Delete Node

All nodes, except the root, in the Suites filter can be deleted by right-clicking on the node and selecting **Delete**. The node and all information below the node are removed from the filter. It is important to remember that every node must have a selected value in a field to be complete. If a node cannot be expanded to a selected value it will have to be deleted before the filter will function.





# 10 Executing Tests

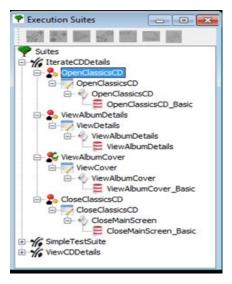
# 10.1 Overview

Test Suites developed in TAF Pro can be executed in a number of ways.

- The test suites can be run from the TAF application. This gives the user a great deal of flexibility when running the test.
- The test suites can be also run using generated Build Files. There are three methods of running Test Suites using generated Build Files:
  - TAF Pro Command Line Interface tool: This method uses the PC interface so only a single
    job can be run per machine. This method uses the generated build file; the tester is not
    required to log in to TAF to simply run the test;
  - Batch file calling Ant: The test suites can be run by executing a batch file that calls the build file. This is effectively the same as using the TAF Pro CLI interface tool and is primarily used to test the setup of a scheduled run;
  - Scheduled run using a scheduling tool: A tool such as Windows Scheduler can be used to
    initiate the batch file at an appropriate time. Depending on the scheduling tool used, it
    can be possible to run several jobs simultaneously using this method.

The methods using Build Files do not allow the tester to alter the run details and therefore they provide a more consistent set of results when the test are repeated over a period of time. The test designer can modify the Test Suite and Filters within TAF Pro without the need to regenerate the build file, provided the Test Suite and Filters are not renamed and not removed. When using any of these techniques the results are stored in, and available from the TAF Pro datastore.





TAF Pro Test Suites can be run from the Execution Suites window.

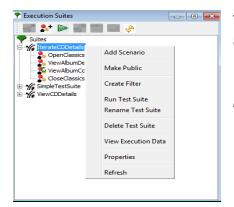
TAF Pro acts as a driver for the underlying scripts in a testing tool such as IBM Rational Functional Tester using TAF Pro Actions.

Actions are created and developed using the testing tool and imported when scripts are registered. Once a script is registered, modifications can be automatically incorporated into the run if required by using the run options.



TAF Pro controls the Test Suite execution so that errors are captured in the Results and subsequent tests can continue to run until the entire suite is completed. Run options control how a failed test is handled.

TAF Pro ensures that each Test Suite run is executed to completion.



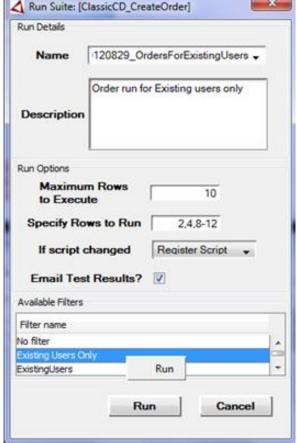
The steps to execute a test from the Execution Suite window are:

- 1. Click on the test suite to be run;
- 2. Select the *Run Test Suite* icon or *Right Click* and choose *Run Test Suite* as shown below.

If the Test Suite is not completely configured appropriate error messages are displayed. The errors must be corrected before the run can commence. Any scenarios that are modified should be regenerated. The Test Suite should be refreshed before attempting the run a second time.

Enter the Run Details in the Run Suite window:

- 1. Run Name— The run name should differentiate this run based on the test suite and parameters used. It can only contain 45 characters and will often use abbreviations. The run name can be selected from previous runs of this Test Suite.
- Run Description This should include a more complete explanation of the parameters and filters used in this run.
- 3. Maximum Rows to Execute Enter the number of rows to be executed. The default value for all runs is set in User Preferences. Set this to 0 to execute all rows in the data group(s).



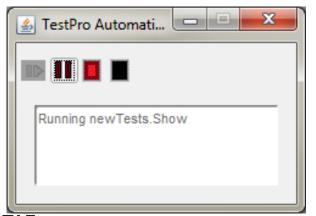


- 4. Specify Rows to Run If specific rows need to be tested enter the row numbers here. As with specifying pages, values are separated by commas, e.g. 1-5, 7, 9, 15-18 etc. If the number of rows specified is greater than the value for Maximum Rows to Execute, the test will stop when the value of Maximum Rows is reached. The values entered in this field will NOT override the parameter entered in the Maximum Rows to Execute field. Default to blank for all rows
- 5. If Script Changed—The user can nominate what action to take at run time if TAF Pro detects that an IBM Rational Functional Tester Script has changed since Registration of the Script. The user can nominate to:
  - Register Script Re-registers the script and run the latest version;
  - Run Script Run the script as is;
  - Cancel Run Terminate the test.
- 6. Email Test Results:
  - Click on check box if results are to be emailed to the user;
  - The user has a choice to configure email settings specifically for this Execution Suite
    using this option. If email settings are not provided, TAF Pro will use, email settings set at
    User Environment Level. If User Environment Level settings are not configured, then
    Environment Level email settings will be applied or finally the SMTP settings if none
    other are supplied;
  - Refer to section this section number has to be changed once the numbering of the user guide happens for details on configuring Email Settings at Execution Suite Level.
- 7. Select Filters:
  - No Filter Run the Execution Suite for all attached data without filters:
  - With Filter Select the filter name to use according to the test required; highlight the specific filter and it will turn to blue.
- 8. Select Run to start the test.

## 10.2.1 Execution Controls within the GUI

## 10.2.1.1 TAF Pro Toolbar

When TAF Pro is executing the TAF Pro Automation Toolbar will be available.



The TAF Pro toolbar controls the TAF processing and automatically initiates actions which are implemented using the Test Scripting application.

The text window displays the script currently being executed and will also indicate if TAF processing has been paused, about to stop or aborted.



The tool bar should be minimized when not required to avoid affecting the test.

#### The buttons are:

- **Resume** this button is activated when the Pause button is clicked.
  - Paused execution will be resumed.
- Pause this button is activated on display and when the Resume button is clicked.
  - TAF Pro processing is paused.
- Stop this button is activated on display.
  - When this button is clicked, the currently executing row will be completed before execution stops.
- Abort this button is activated on display.
  - When this button is clicked, the currently executing script will be completed before execution stops.

If a toolbar button is clicked whilst a script is executing, the button operation will not be activated until the currently executing script completes.

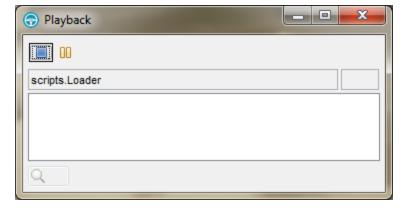
This dialog automatically closes when test execution completes.

#### 10.2.1.2 Rational Functional Tester toolbar

The RFT toolbar is available when RFT scripts are running. The Rational Functional Tester window controls RFT script execution.

Individual steps within the script are displayed within the window.

When a script is executing, clicking the Stop / Pause / Resume buttons



will affect the currently executing script. Clicking the TAF Pro toolbar will have no effect until the RFT script completes!

If a TAF Pro toolbar button is clicked when an RFT script is NOT executing, the RFT toolbar functions will be inactivated until the TAF Pro toolbar Resume button has been clicked.

## 10.2.1.3 Stopping Test Suite Execution

Using the Stop button on the Script Execution Tool (e.g. RFT) toolbar will halt the script immediately. The TAF line will not complete.





Using the Stop button on the TAF Pro toolbar will allow the TAF line to complete and then the Test Suite will stop executing.

# 10.3 Generating Test Plan and Build Files within the TAF GUI interface

The Command Line Interface (CLI) provides testers with the ability to run tests from the command line using a scheduling program or by manually executing a batch file.

The command line Build Files allow the inclusion of several test suites and multiple filters, so that a significant test exercise can be created to run independently.

The Build Files link to the TAF datastore so that test results, emails and test logs are captured in the same manner as when using the GUI Interface. When preparing the CLI files, all the run options available within the GUI are available.

Suite Options

Name

Generate Build Tasks

**Execution Suites** 

### IterateCDDetails

| □ #\$%^&\*&

Open the Generate Build Tasks window, in the Execution Suites window.

Click on the Execution Suites node and select the Build Task icon in the toolbar or right-click and select Generate Build Tasks from the menu.

The Generate Build Tasks window will be displayed.

- Click on the Execution Suite Node to display the available Execution Suites if needed.
- 2. Click on a single
  Execution Suite to
  display the available Filters
- TIterateCD Be Check the Details of the CDs by SimpleTestSuite Beethoven **₩** ViewCDDetails Description Maximum Rows 0 to Execute Specify Rows to Run -111 Build Tasks Stop on Failure? **√**IterateCDDeta Add Task Options **Password** Stop on Failure? Generate Cancel Test Suite IterateCDDetails added to test plan.

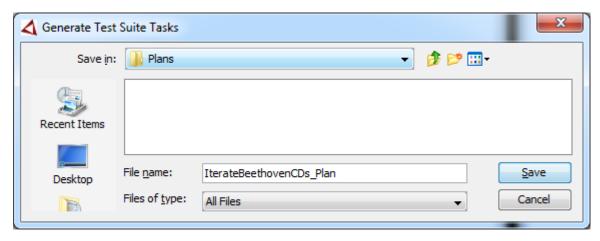
Iterate Beethoven CDS

- 3. If no filter is required, click on the Execution Suite Name to Select
- 4. If the Execution Suite is to be run with the Filter, Click on the Filter name to be applied
- 5. Enter the Run Name to be used (Mandatory)
- 6. Enter the Run Description to be used (Mandatory)
- 7. Enter Maximum Rows to Run or Enter 0 for All Rows
- 8. Enter any Row numbers where specific Rows are Required in Specify Rows to Run
- 9. Check on Stop on Failure if the Execution of this Suite is required to stop if any errors are encountered or tests Fail.
- 10. Click Add to save settings. The Test Suite is added to the Build Tasks.

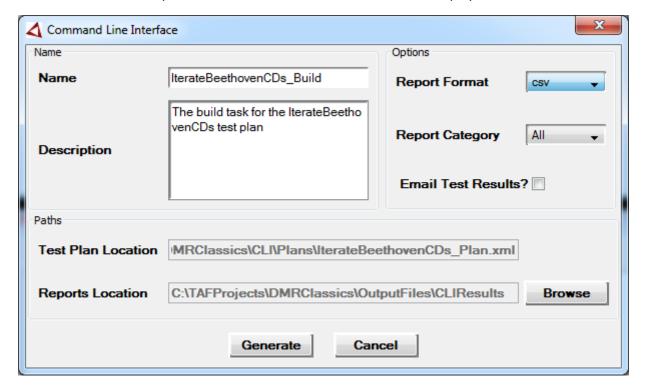




- 11. Repeat Steps 1-10 to add additional Execution Suites to the Test Plan
- 12. When all required Execution Tests are added to the Test Plan enter Task Options
  - The TAF Pro password for the logged in User
  - Stop on Failure if the whole test should **Stop** if any errors are encountered during execution.
- 13. Click Generate to create the Test Plan.
- 14. The Generate Test Suite Tasks screen is displayed and defaults to the top level directory of the datastore.



15. If you have not already done so create a folder for storing CLI Plans. Navigate to the sub folder. Save the plan. The Command Line Interface window is displayed

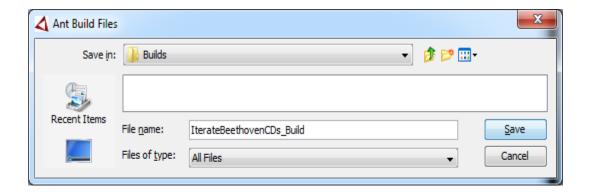


- 16. On the Command Line Interface window:
  - Enter the name and description for the build



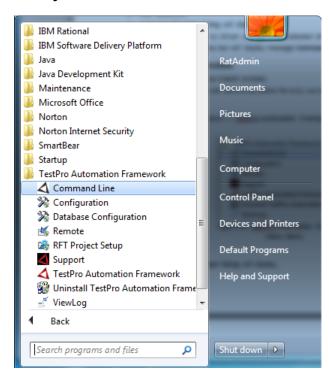


- The only report format currently available is csv
- Select a report category.
- Select Email Results if required. You will be given the opportunity to alter the email information entered in your preferences.
- Select an alternative Report location if required
- Click the Generate button to generate and save the build XML file to the file system where the CLI folder is created.



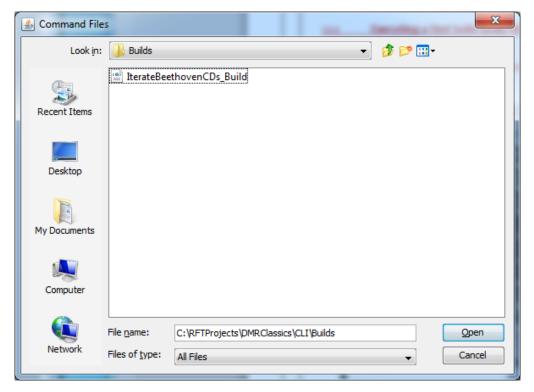


# 10.4 Executing a Test Suite Build File using the TAF Pro Command Line Utility



TAF Pro provides a Command Line Utility for running the generated execution files. It is available from the Windows Start menu. Running a test this way requires access to the screen on the PC used. Only a single build file can be used at any time.

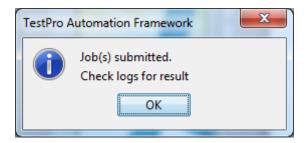
1. When the Command Files window opens navigate to the folder containing your build.



2. Navigate to the folder containing your Build Files and Select the build required. Click Open.



3. The following screen will be displayed and the command line run will commence after a few seconds. Click on the "Ok" button. A test may take some time to complete. Refresh the Results panel to check the progress of the run.

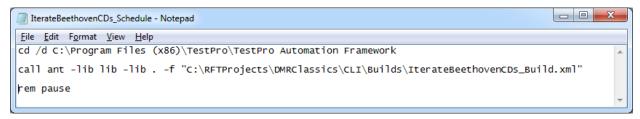


4. When the job is completed the results will appear in the Execution Results window.

# 10.5 Executing Tests using a Batch File

The primary purpose for starting a batch file to run the build is to confirm that the files can be run using a scheduler.

A sample batch file is displayed below. Modify the file to point to the required build file, save it in your preferred folder, and the batch file is ready to go.



To execute the batch file:

- 1. Navigate to the folder containing the batch file;
- 2. Run the batch file either by double clicking or using the Run as Administrator menu option.

# 10.1 Executing Tests using a Scheduler

Scheduling tests allows for regular out-of-hours regression testing. Typically when using a scheduler access to an email service is required to allow the process to forward the results without the need to log into the testing machine.

There are various scheduling programs available and this is not a manual on how to use them.

Create a task in the scheduling tool utilising the batch file created in the previous section, which calls the Ant program and set the time for the run.





# **10.2 Execution Output Files**

# 10.2.1 TAF Pro and Ant Logs

Log file from running Execution Suites will be located at: C:\Users\Public\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework\Logs (This is the default path set during installation for TAF Pro, it is not the location of the scripting tool logs for the users' environment.

The files produced are:

- TAF Pro.log output by TAF Pro, contains detail before and after test execution;
- TAF ProTool.log output by TAF Pro, contains detail during test execution;
- CLlyyyyMMddhhmmss.log output by Ant, contains BUILD SUCCESSFUL or BUILD FAILED result.

# 10.2.2 Scripting Tool Logs

Located at: C:\{TAF ProjectsPath}\{TAF ProjectName}\LogFiles

• LOGyyyyMMddhhmmss – output from Rational Functional Tester, contains its logging data.

#### 10.2.3 Results File

The results file is located in the Reports directory set in user Preferences.

• <suite>\_DyyyyMMddhhmmss.csv – contains the result details that can be seen in the results window after execution.

This file may also be emailed to recipients during test execution.





# 10.3 Understanding the Generated Files

#### 10.3.1 Generated Test Plan XML File

The TAF Pro Test Plan file contains the information that enables the build file to communicate with TAF. The Plan file identifies the Test Suites, Filters and run parameters to be used during execution.

The extract shown below is an example of the Test Plan XML file created by TAF Pro:

```
C:\Users\Public\TestPro\TestPro Automation Fra...
 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1" standalone="no" ?>
 - <taftask environment="ClassicsCD" password="password" stopOnFailure="false" username="Classics_demo">
   - <testsuite filter="NewUsersOnly" name="ClassicCD_CreateOrder" stopOnFailure="true">
       <maxRowsToExec>0</maxRowsToExec>
       <specifyRowsToRun />
       <runName>CLI_OrdersNewUsers</runName>
       <runDescription>CLI Run for new users only</runDescription>
   - <testsuite name="ClassicsCD_CustomerSearch" stopOnFailure="true">
       <maxRowsToExec>0</maxRowsToExec>
       <specifyRowsToRun />
       <runName>CLI_CustomerSearch</runName>
       <runDescription>Customer Search Tests</runDescription>
   - <testsuite name="ClassicsCD_OrderDelete" stopOnFailure="true">
       <maxRowsToExec>0</maxRowsToExec>
       <specifyRowsToRun />
       <runName>CLI_DeleteOrders</runName>
       crunDescription>ORder deletes through CLI</runDescription>
     </testsuite>
   </taftask>
 </taftasks>
```

The table below contains an explanation of the instruction set and suggested updates as needed.

Tag	Description
<taftasks></taftasks>	Initiating statement of the Task Set
<taftask></taftask>	Sets the TAF Pro Environment, username and password to be used for test execution. stopOnFailure – set to true will not execute the test if the previous test suite execution returned true to Environment level stopOnFailure
<testsuite></testsuite>	Sets the Execution suite to be executed, any filter to be applied and internal control to stop if any errors are encountered.
<maxrowstoexec></maxrowstoexec>	Determines the number of rows to be executed in the test run. Defaulted from User > Preferences > General
<specifyrowstorun></specifyrowstorun>	Determines specific rows to run. Defaults to the rows to run for all.
<runname></runname>	Defaulted from User > Preferences > Command Line > Name and is the name under which results will be stored





Tag	Description
<rundescription></rundescription>	Description given to the run name and defaulted Line > Name.
	Denotes the close for the parameters for the TestSuite Section
	Denotes the close for the parameters for the taftask Section
	Denotes the close for the Test Set

## 10.3.2 Generated Ant Build Driver

An illustration of the generated Ant build file is shown below.

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
  d- build script for TAF Pro command line execution
- - cproject name="CLI_IAGDemo_Project" default="taf" basedir=".">
    <description>The following Execution Suites Order Generation Search Customers Delete orders</description>
    cproperty name="lib.dir" value="${basedir}/lib" />
    cproperty name="testPlan" value="C:\Users\Public\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework\CLI_IAGDemo_Plan.xml" />
cproperty name="reportDir" value="C:\Users\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework" />
  cproperty name="format" value="csv" />
cproperty name="category" value="All" />
cpath id="build.classpath">
- <fileset dir="${lib.dir}">
        <include name="*.jar" />
      </fileset>
  - <taskdef name = "taftask" classname = "au.com.testpro.framework.ant.task.TafTask">
      <classpath refid="build.classpath" />
    </taskdef>
     <!-- TAF Pro command line task
  - <target name="taf" description="Taf task">
      <taftask testPlan="${testPlan}" results="${reportDir}" format="${format}" category="${category}" />
  </project>
```

Symbolic	Description
testPlan	The file name saved after the <b>Build Tasks Generate</b> buttons was clicked.
reportDir	The value from <b>Preferences</b> → <b>Command Line</b> → <b>Paths</b> .
format	the value from <b>Preferences</b> → <b>Command Line</b> → <b>Options</b>
category	the value from <b>Preferences</b> → <b>Command Line</b> → <b>Options</b>





Symbolic	Description
email	Set to <b>true</b> if the email checkbox on the <b>Command Line Interface</b> dialog was checked, otherwise <b>false</b> .





# 11 Examining Test Results

#### 11.1 Overview

Results from each test run are displayed within the Execution Results window. The user is able to view test results at different levels within the Results window to provide a summary view of the tests. The different view levels from lowest to highest level include:

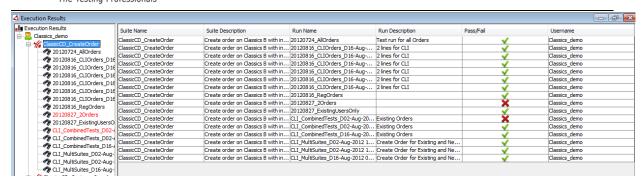
- Datagroup Level A single data set within a test run;
- Action Level A Single action data set within the test run. May have several data group details;
- Test Case Level All Actions results within a single iteration of the Test Case which may include several actions in the single test case;
- Scenario Level All Test Case results within a single iteration of the Scenario, which may include several test cases in a single scenario;
- Row Level All scenarios within a single test iteration. This level may include several scenarios;
- Run Level All test iterations for the test run. This level will include all the tests completed
  within a test execution. If the same test run name is used for more than one Test Execution,
  this level will include the test results for all test executions run with the same name. Only if all
  rows run in the test pass will this level show as a pass;
- Suite Level –Summarizes all test results into a single test run line. This level reports at summary level for all Test runs completed for the Test Suite. Only if all rows run in the test pass will this level show as a pass;
- User Level Summarizes all test results into a single test run line. This level reports at summary level for all Test runs completed for all test runs for all execute suites owned by the User.

#### 11.2 View Test Results

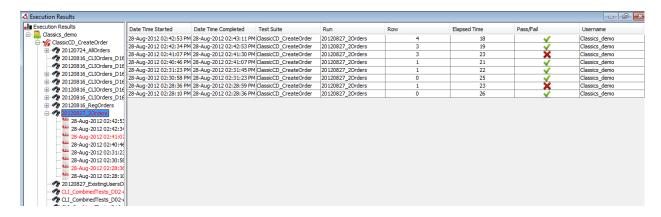
- 1. Click in the Results Window
- 2. Expand the Results Tree to the Level of view required.
- 3. Click on the required level
- 4. Results are displayed in the results panel.







All results are linked to the User and Execution Suite. This is then further defined by the Run Name provided at execution time. Within the Run Name all iterations of the test are displayed by date and time in descending order as displayed below.



Each test iteration result can be further refined to display the results for each scenario within the test and further to a single action and dataset used in a single test line.

#### 11.3 Set Execution Results View Criteria

This functionality helps to filter Execution Results for a particular time period by excluding other results from view. These results can be filtered at a *User level* and *Execution Suite level* in the *Execution Results window* 

#### 11.3.1 Environment Level search criteria

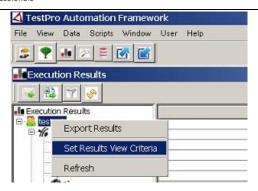
When the search criteria are set at Environment level it displays all the execution results which were run within this time frame by this user across all environments.

How to set Search Results Criteria at Environment Level:

1. Right Click on User node > Set Results View Criteria







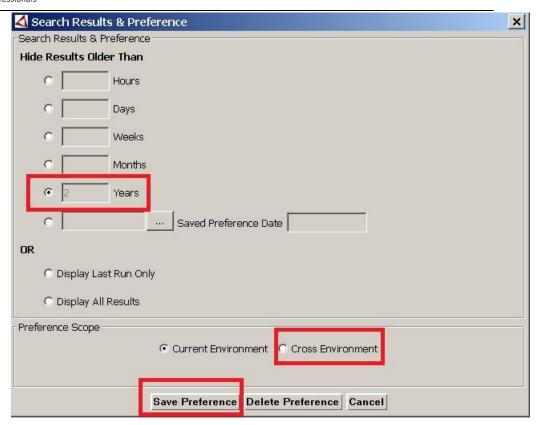
OR

Select on User node > click on Filter Results button in the Tool Bar



- Fill in criteria by selecting the appropriate time period radio button in *Search Results & Preference* pane as shown below, click *Cross Environment* radio button in *Preference Scope* pane.
- 3. Click the Save Preference button.
- 4. To waive a preference setting, click **Delete Preference** button.





#### 11.3.2 User Level search criteria

When the search criteria are set at User level it displays all the execution results which were run within this time frame by this user in the current environment. This setting overrides the Environment Level setting.

To set User Level search criteria, follow the same steps illustrated in above section (Environment search criteria), except that click on *current Environment* radio button in the *Preference Scope* pane.

#### 11.3.3 Execution Suite level search criteria

When the search criteria are set at Execution Suite level it only filters the results in that particular suite. This setting overrides the User Level setting.





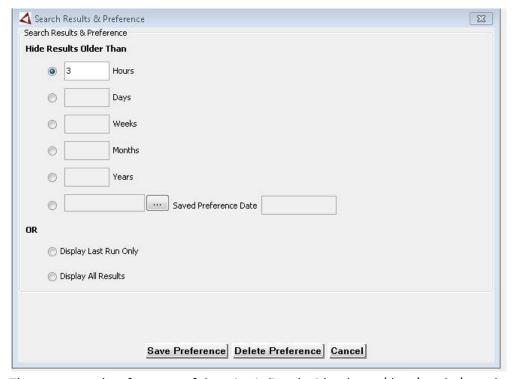
How to set Search Results Criteria at Execution Suite level:

1. Right click on the *Execution level* and select **Set Results Search Criteria**.

OR

Click on the execution node, then click on *Filter Results* button in the Tool Bar.

2. The Search Results & Preferences window will open



- 3. The user can select from any of the criteria listed, either hours/days/weeks/months or years, by selecting the radio button which will then enable the associated field.
- 4. Click on *Save Preference* button to save changes and close the window.

Prior to TAF Pro version 4.2.0, execution results were grouped by run name collectively as a single record regardless of different execution periods. Therefore the search criteria will not be able to filter all data within the test run. If any record within a test run meets the search criteria, all records within that run will be displayed.

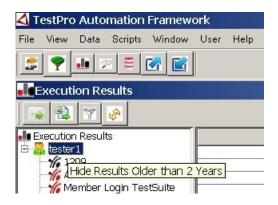




After TAF Pro 4.2.0, each test execution is saved as a separate record even if it has the same test run name as another test execution. Therefore, search criteria applied to results executed in the new version will be able to filter results to provide only those results that meet the relevant criteria.

# 11.4 View Search Criteria Settings

Hover the mouse over a Suite or User name to display the search criteria currently applied for filtering results.



View Search Criteria setting for the current User



View Search Criteria setting for an Execution Suite

# 11.5 Show Data Groups

When viewing test results the user can either continue to drill down through the layers of reporting to see the lowest level of detail for an action at the data group detail or at any of the scenario, test case or action level the user can right click and immediately view the DataGroups applicable to that level. An example is shown below.





When the user clicks on the scenario level on the execution tree, they are presented with summary data for the scenario. By selecting Show Data Groups at the scenario level the use is able to view the detailed data groups applicable to the scenario. This is also available at Test Case and Action level views.

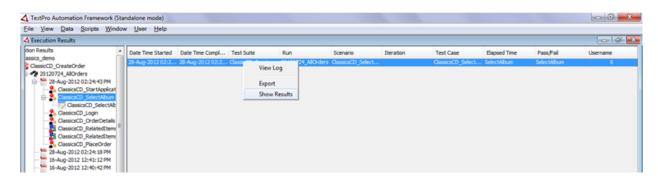
#### 11.6 Show Test Results

The data of each individual test can be displayed to help with identifying issues that may explain test failure or confirm the inputs and outputs to the test to ensure it is functioning correctly.

When Results are displayed the user is able to drill further into a specific test to look at the actual inputs and outputs from the single action in the test. Likewise the user is able to view the detailed data and information on any failed tests to determine where the issues lie.

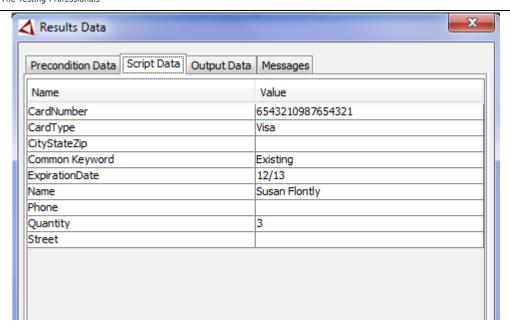
#### To view test data:

- 1. **Click** on the Results Tree **to expand** the test results to the datagroup level lowest data level is displayed in the results window;
- 2. Select the data line;
- 3. **Right click** and select **Show Results** as shown below.



4. The Results Data window is displayed:





- 5. The Results Data window consists of 4 tabs:
  - **a. Precondition Data** Data values that were passed to the action and used during the processing;
  - **b. Script Data** The individual row of data values used for the selected iteration;
  - **c. Output Data**—Data values generated as a result of the test action that are provided to the test suite to be used as input in the next test in the scenario;
  - d. **Messages** Shows the pass or fail message for the test execution. Failures will details the error message received from IBM Rational Functional Tester whereas Pass messages are generally incorporated into the script when it is written.

# 11.7 Refreshing the Results Window

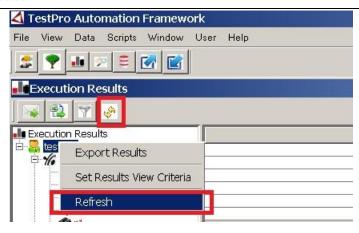
At times user needs to refresh the result to see the latest run result. For instance, if a recently completed test result isn't showing up under an already expanded execution node. In this case, user needs to refresh the result's view.

In order to check ongoing progress of a test execution:

- 1. click on the root node of the Execution Results Tree or on an Execution Suite node;
- 2. Right Click and select Refresh (see example below);
- 3. **OR**
- 4. Click on the *Refresh* button in the Tool Bar;
- 5. The screen will update with all the completed test suite results.







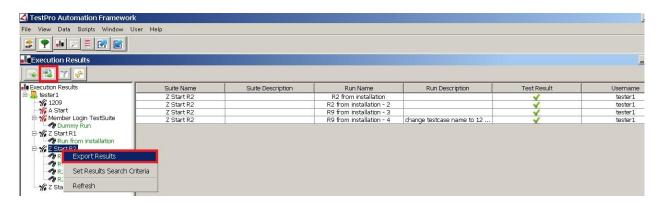
# 11.8 Exporting Test Results

TAF Pro records all results for tests executed. The view is user-specific and can only be seen by the user who executed the test. In order to communicate test progress and results, TAF Pro provides the ability to export test results in CSV format to make the test data available to alternative reporting tools, or to Excel to format as required.

The user is able to view test results at different levels within the results window to provide a summary view of the tests. The export will export the data to the level selected in the Test Results Tree.

To export test results:

- 1. Expand the test results tree to the level view required
- 2. Double click on the relevant level to display the test results as shown below:



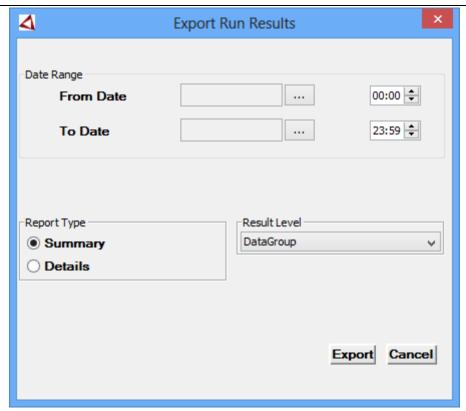
3. Right click and select Export Results;

OR

- 4. Click on Export Results button in Tool Bar;
- 5. The Export Data Window is displayed defaulted to your Output Files destination directory which was set at login.

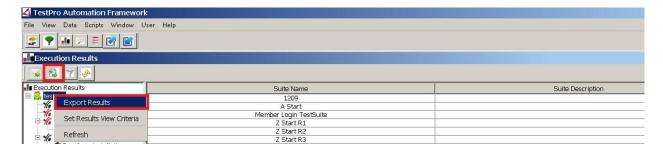






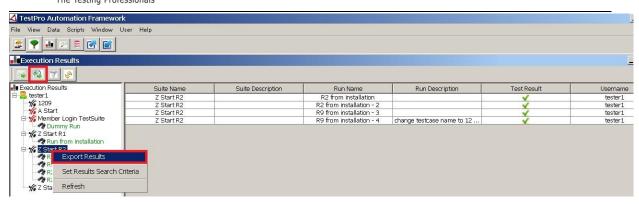
- 6. Enter date and time of test results, select Export and save the file;
- 7. Detailed and Summary Results can be exported at any level within the Execution Results Window. The images below show the different levels at which Detailed and Summary results can be exported.

**User Level Results** will provide an export at detailed level of all results for Tests executed by the user.

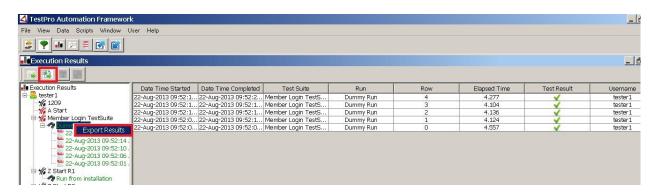


**Suite Level Results** provides an export at either Summary or Detailed level of all results for tests executed on the selected Execution Suite for the User.

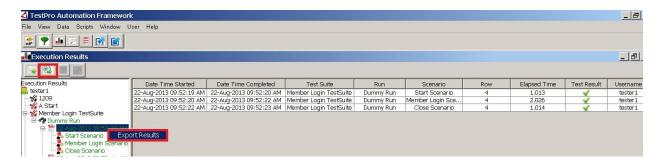




**Run Level Results** provides an export at either Summary or Detailed level of all results recorded for the selected Test Run for an Execution Suite.

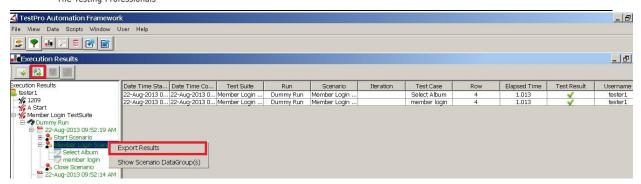


**Row Level Results** provides and export at either Summary or Detailed level for the nominated row selected within a Run for and Execution Suite.

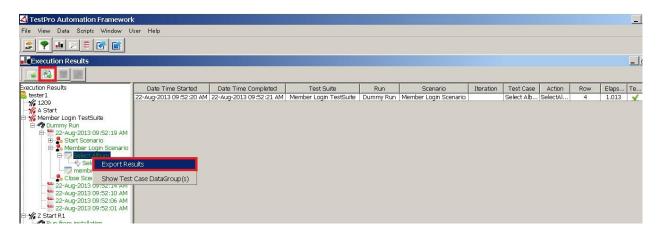


**Scenario Level Results** will export Summary or Detailed results for the selected Scenario within a Test Run.

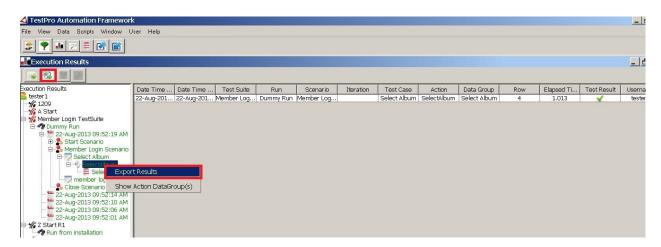




Test Case Level Results will export Summary or Detailed results for the selected Test case.



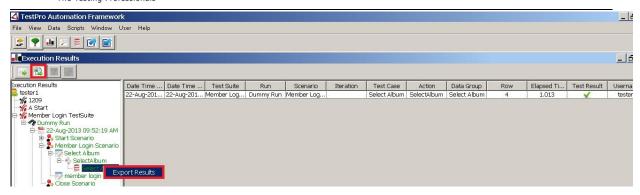
Action Level Results will export Summary or Detailed results for the selected Action.



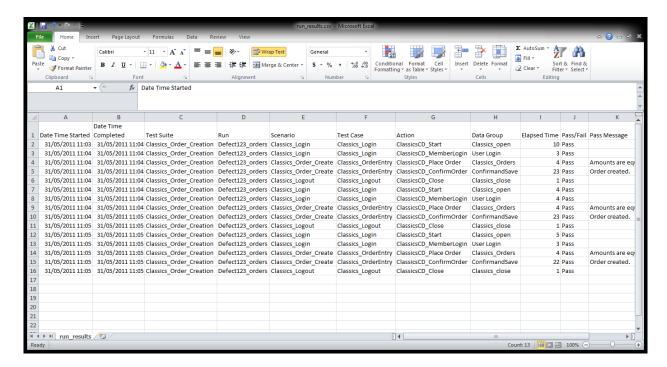
Data Group Level Results will export detailed results for the selected Datagroup.





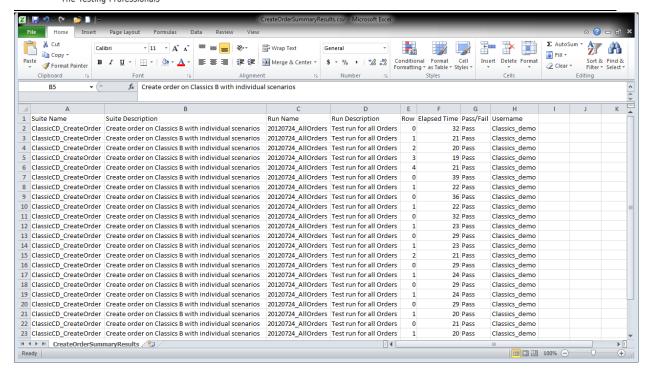


The exported test results can then be viewed and manipulated in Excel as shown below. Results are exported in detail only to allow maximum manipulation to be carried out in the selected reporting tool.



**Detailed Level Results Export** 



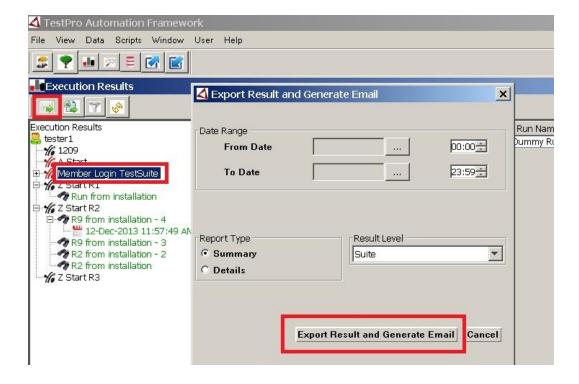


**Summary Level Results Export** 

#### 11.9 Email Results

User can send a set of results via email in following steps:

1. User selects what results to be sent out. TAF Pro exports the results and save the result as .csv file specified by the user.

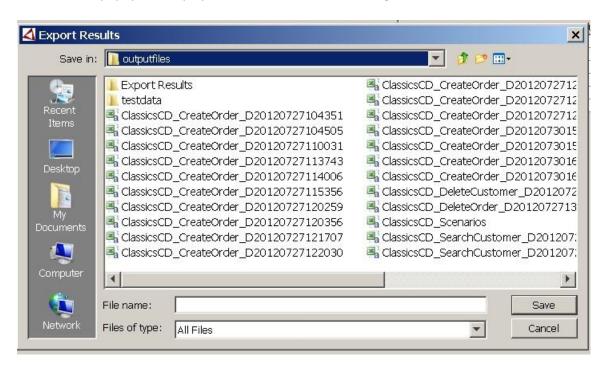




Users can email results from any level by clicking on the required node from the result tree. In this example the result of Test Suite "Member Login TestSuite" will be emailed out. The user then can specify the date/time range in which the result was executed and "Summary" or "Detail" result types. Then click on *Export Result and Generate Email* button.



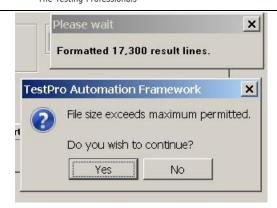
"Please wait" popup will display if the result-set contains a large volume of data.



- 2. Specify the path and file name for the exported result file to be saved.
- 3. TAF Pro checks the size of the exported result file against the threshold value set in User > Preferences > Email Attachments. User can choose to terminate the email process when the result file size exceeds the threshold value, or continue.

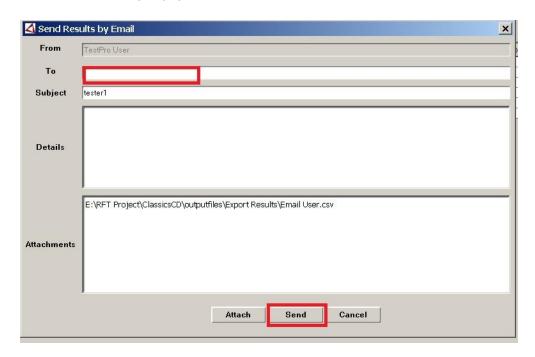






This popup will be shown when the size of the exported result file exceeds the size threshold. The User may choose to continue with email process or terminate here.

- 4. TAF Pro renders a popup for user to fill in email message body with below pre-populated fields:
  - From field: this value is obtained from User > Preferences > Email Setup. Cannot be modified from this popup however can be changed from preferences.
  - To email address: this value is obtained from User > Preferences > Email Setup. User can change this value to fit situations.
  - Subject field: the identity of the result i.e. it's either the User name, Execution Suite name, Run name, Run Row name etc. depending on which result node the user wants. User can change this value as appropriate.
  - Attachments: the exported result file in csv format. User can attach other documents or remove the pre-populated attachment.



In this screen shot example, no email address is setup in User Preferences. User can choose to setup the User Preferences for all Email Result operations or type in the email address at this point.



# 12 Reviewing Execution Logs

TAF Pro maintains two logs monitoring the operation of TAF Pro and a separate log for each environment used.

# 12.1 TAF Pro logs.

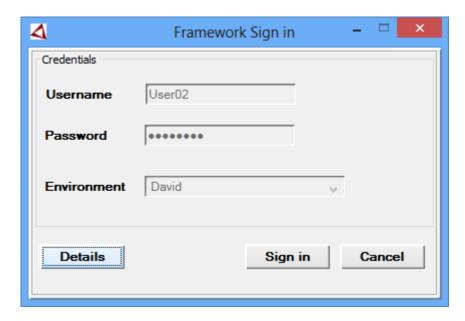
While TAF Pro is in use logs are being compiled in the background to provide the run status of all test executions within TAF Pro:

- The TAF Pro Log (TAF Pro.log) records the status of actions undertaken by TAF Pro and any
  errors encountered while using TAF Pro. This is the log that is helpful to TAF Pro support when
  errors are encountered or TAF Pro does not function as expected. The testpro.log file should be
  readily reviewed and any error occurs this log contains complete messaging whereas the TAF
  Pro Results often only contains partial messages due to length restrictions and that message
  can be very long;
- The TAF Pro Tool log (TAF ProTool.log).

The path for the TAF Pro logs is defined in the initial setup of TAF Pro, and can be located by selecting the TAF Pro, ViewLog function in the Windows Start menu.

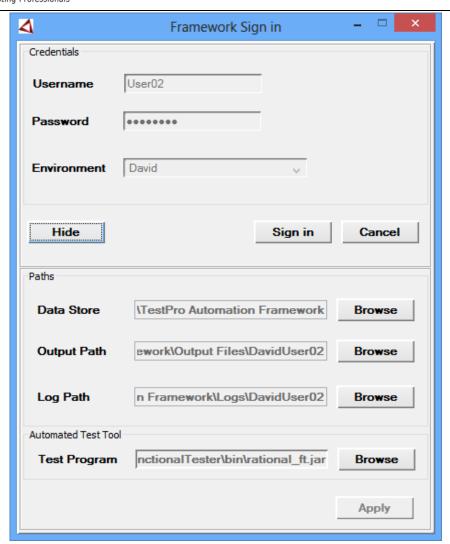
# 12.2 Test Tool Logs

When the user logs into a TAF Pro environment the user has the option to define unique locations for the output and log files from the Test Tool.



Expanding the Details section allows the user to define the locations for the Data Store, Output Path, and Log Path for the testing tool used in the environment. It is recommended that each user creates separate folders for the outputs and logs within each environment.





This log directory stored the output files from each test execution.

As each user's session log will be stored here, it is recommended that these directories be set for the user local drives, to avoid overwriting of logs.

The location of the Logs can be determined from within the TAF Environment by selecting **User** → **Preferences** → **Paths** 

#### 12.2.1 Viewing test tool log files

To view the Test Tool log files:

- 1. Navigate to the test tool log path directory;
- 2. Open the relevant log file folder;
- 3. Open the rational\_ft\_logframe file.





# 13 Effective Techniques when using TAF Pro

# 13.1 Data Import Shortcuts

The TAF Pro framework provides several enhancements which reduce the amount of work a User needs to enter to input and maintain datasheets.

Like Microsoft Excel, TAF Pro supports the following formula shortcuts:

Formulas are enclosed in an open/close braces {} and can be part of the **column value**, e.g. xxxxx{func} including the following values:

- 1. To alphabetically increment a value, enter {ALPHA}, or optionally, to set the length of the column value, enter {ALPHA,n} where n is a value between one (1) and eight (8). The default is eight. Every time ALPHA is accessed, the value is incremented, e.g. AAAA, AAAB, AAAC, etc.
- 2. To numerically increment a field, enter **{NUMERIC}**, again with an optional length value, {NUMERIC,n}. The default length is again eight digits. E.g. 1000, 1001, 1002 etc.
- 3. **Date arithmetic** is handled via this formula, {D\_XS999}, where D\_ is constant (always starts with D\_ which means todays date), X can be D (days), M (months) or Y (years). S is a sign, + (plus) or (minus). Default is plus, hence only really need to put in a minus. Last one to three digits is the number of days, months or years by which today's date is to be adjusted.

Examples: D\_D0 will always return today's date.

D\_M3 will return today plus three months.

D\_D-30 will return today's date less 30 days.

D\_Y1 will return today's date plus one year.

- 4. To explicitly cater for when no data is to be entered into a cell the **{BLANK}** function can be used. This should not be confused with a data cell which really is blank which conveys a totally different meaning. If a blank cell is found on the second or any later data row (i.e. not a heading row), TAF Pro automatically inserts the last known value in that cell from the previous row.
- 5. To carry values forward from one row to the next, enter the value required in the first row and then leave additional rows blank. This will default the value from above.
- 6. The functions should not be conjoined in any single cell

Table 20-1he table below is an example showing how some of these features work in practice.





Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6	Column 7	Column 8	Column 9	Column 10	Column 11
{BLANK}	Aaa	Bbb		ссс	ddd		Eee	{BLANK}	222	111
		Xxx						222		
	Vvv		ууу	{BLANK}		ууу			{BLANK}	

## **Table 20-1 Sample data Sheet**

Data Row 1reads as follows:

H1 = blank out the value in the field on screen as there may be a default value

H2 = aaa value entry

H3 = bbb value entry

H4 = accept the field as it is, no change to the field

H5 = ccc value entry

H6 = ddd value entry

H7 as for H4

H8 = eee value entry

H9 = as for H1

H10 = 222 value entry

H11 = 111 value entry

#### Data Row 2 reads as follows:

H1, H2 same value as line above

H3 = xxx value entry

H4, H5, H6, H7, H8 = same value as line above. It too is blank so value in the field will be accepted

H9 = 222 entry value

H10, H11 = as per line above (if it was set to blank that this carries down too)

## Data Row 3 reads as follows:

H1 = Same value as line above which in this case inherited a blank from line 1

H2 = vvv value entry

H3 = as per line above

H4 = yyy value entry

H5 = remove value set in H5 and accept field empty

H6 = as per line above

H7 = yyy value entry





H8, H9 = value as per line above H10 = remove default value and leave field empty H11 = as per line above

# 13.2 Naming your TAF Pro Artifacts

As a matter of best practice when naming your test artefacts in TAF Pro, avoid using **special characters**. The following characters are accepted like '-' (dash), '\_' (underscore) and '.' (full-stop) as separators in your names, but if you are going to use Command Line Execution, you cannot use '&' (ampersand), as this is an XML Special Character and is used by **ANT** itself. Using '<' (less than), '>' (greater than) and '&' (ampersand) will cause an error and your CLI execution will fail.

# 13.3 TAF Pro Refresh after Script Changes

The TAF Pro framework currently does not provide an automatic mechanism to update automate test scripts in the Execution Suite after they have been modified in the Automated Test Tool whilst TAF Pro is open. The recommended procedure is as follows:

If IBM Rational Functional Tester modifications have taken place whilst TAF Pro is open, close down TAF Pro and re-start it to pick up the changes. Follow the steps to Register Scripts, and then **Regenerate** the scenarios within the **Execution Suites** that use the script.

# 13.4 Stopping Test Execution

If a TAF Pro **Execution Suite** is running either via the **GUI** or **Command Line interface**, it is possible to stop the test if necessary.

To stop on-screen test execution via TAF Pro GUI:

- 1. Press **<F12>** to pause **IBM Rational Functional Tester** (assuming that RFT is the Automated Test Tool you are using with TAF Pro);
- 2. Click into the Execution Suites window in TAF Pro;
- 3. Press the **[Esc] key** to send a command to TAF Pro to terminate execution at the end of the currently executing record of the **Execution Suite**;
- 4. Click on the IBM Rational Functional Tester 'Playback' window
- 5. Click the 'Resume playback' button on the toolbar to allow the current record to execute in the remainder of the Planned Scenarios in the current Execution Suite. If you have multiple Planned Scenarios in your Execution Suite, this may take some time while the current iteration of the test is completed.
- 6. The execution has finished when the Playback window displays 'scripts.loader' below the toolbar.

To stop Command Line Interface test execution:

1. Invoke Task Manager





- 2. Select the Java Task
- 3. Select End Task

#### 13.5 Check Filters

If a datagroup is refreshed for any reason, any filters should be checked to "filter data" to ensure the filters are still valid.

Any filters that no longer return data will result in an error when the test suite is executed with the selected filter.

To avoid this issue, follow the steps in Section 9.2.4 to display filtered data.

# 13.6 Trouble Shooting

## 13.6.1 MySQL Security Settings Error

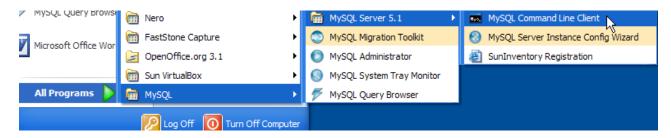
#### **Error:**

Server Configuration Wizard issues Error 1045 during 'MySQL Apply Security Settings step.

#### **SOLUTION:**

Start the MySQL command line client. Press ENTER when asked for a password. Change the password by running the following line.

SET PASSWORD FOR 'root'@'localhost' = PASSWORD ('root');



#### 13.6.2 TAF Pro Windows not visible

#### **ERROR:**

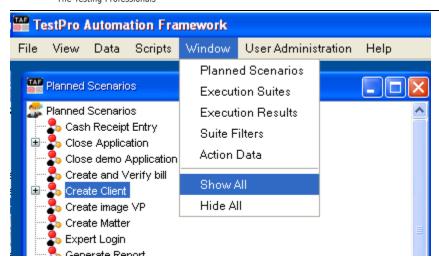
The five TAF Pros windows are not displayed.

#### **SOLUTION:**

At TestPro Automation Framework Menu bar choose Window>Show all.







## 13.6.3 TAF Pro Crashes when F11 is pressed.

#### **ERROR:**

When I hit <F11>TAF Pro crashes.

#### **SOLUTION:**

This is a feature of Windows. It is not the only application where **<F11>** is effective. If there is **an IBM Rational Functional Tester** window open, and the user is in another unrelated application, (Excel for example) and they press **F11**, IBM Rational Functional Tester still closes. Hence the only way to avoid inadvertently closing down TAF Pro is to refrain from using **<F11>** key whilst TAF Pro is running.

#### 13.6.4 Performance Issues on 64-bit Installations

#### **ERROR:**

TAF Pro runs slowly on 64 bit installations.

#### **SOLUTION:**

Some implementations using IBM Rational Functional Tester as the Automated Test Tool on 64-bit machines have exhibited unsatisfactory performance. This has been rectified by changing the Java instance utilised, changing to ORACLE Java rather than the RFT internal Java instance. The recommended installation should be followed and this setting changed only if IBM Rational Functional Tester appears to be running very slowing.

To update the JAVA Setting go to **User > Preferences > Java**. The JAVA setting can be changed from the IBM Java to ORACLE Java and back again. Each time this setting is changed the user should log out of TAF Pro and log back in to bring the change into effect.





# 14 Using Test Management Tools

# 14.1 Test Execution with Rational Quality Manager

To enable Test Execution with Rational Quality Manager:

- 1. Set up the Execution Suite in TAF Pro;
- 2. Set up the Execution Suite for Execution via Command Line Interface;
- 3. Rational Quality Manager Adapter has to be installed and enabled before executing TAF PRO.

#### 14.1.1 Set up CLI for Rational Quality Manager Test Execution

- 1. Create a .bat file in either;
  - Where the directory path is your TAF Pro installation Path, or
  - Where the ANT command contains the path and filename where the XML to be run is located.
- 2. Add the following three lines to the .bat file:

```
cd C:\Program Files\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework
ant -lib lib -lib . -f
"C:\Program Files\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework\Build.xml"
```

3. **Save the .bat** with a name that is meaningful to the test to be executed.

#### 14.1.2 Set up Rational Quality Manager for Test Execution

- 1. Go to **DOS prompt** and navigate to the path where your TAF Pro / Rational Quality Manager Adapter is installed, e.g. C:\Users\Public\TestPro\TafRQMadapterClient
- 2. Run Start.bat
- 3. Leave this DOS window open. Closing the window will terminate the connection.
- 4. Open Web Browser and **enter the URL** to connect to Rational Quality Manager. E.g. <a href="https://vhost1234.dc1.sg.ap.compote.ahost.com:9443/qm/web/console">https://vhost1234.dc1.sg.ap.compote.ahost.com:9443/qm/web/console</a>
- 5. Login to Rational Quality Manager user login (Professional type User)
- 6. **Create** a Test Script selecting TAF Pro as the Script Type
- 7. Scroll down to the TAF Pro Artefact Editor
- 8. Select Location for test Resources. Local or Shared
- 9. Click on Select Adapter
- 10. Click NEXT
- 11. **Set the project path** to where the bat file you created in Set up for Rational Quality Manager Test Execution is located
- 12. **Select** the .bat file created in step above....
- 13. Select SAVE
- 14. Associate the Test script to a Test Case and Test Suite
- 15. Execute your Test Suite or Test Cases as needed.





Note: Check Adapter Status is Healthy before the Test Suite or Test Case is executed.

#### 14.1.3 View Results after the Test is Completed

- 1. Click on Close and Show Results Button.
- 2. Scroll down to the results Detail Sections and Click on the Actual Result Column Link
- 3. The following Reports are accessible from the results:
  - Command Line Integration Log File;
  - Command Line Execution Result File .csv results;
  - IBM Rational Functional Tester Log files.

#### 14.1.4 Public URI Changes in Rational Quality Manager

From time to time it may be necessary to change the public URI of Quality Manager. Once the change is made in Rational Quality Manager the following steps must be completed on the TAF Pro Client to maintain connectivity with Rational Quality Manager.

Setting the Public URI of Rational Quality Manager is configurable via 2 methods:

- run argument with -repository option, or
- config.ini rqm.repository= entry.

After the public URI has been changed, the TAF Pro System Administrations will need to perform the following steps to re-establish the connection to Rational Quality Manager.

- 1. Stop the adapter
- 2. Updates either the value of run argument -repository or config.ini rqm.repository entry
- 3. Restart the adapter.

# 14.2 Test Execution with HP Quality Center

To enable Test Execution with HP Quality Center:

- 1. Set up the Execution Suite in TAF Pro.
- 2. Set up the Execution Suite for Execution via Command Line Integration

#### 14.2.1 Set up CLI for HP Quality Center Test Execution

- 1. Create a .bat file in either
  - Where the directory path is your TAF Pro installation Path, or
  - Where the ANT command contains the path and filename where the XML to be run is located.
- 2. Add the following 2 lines to the .bat file

cd C:\Program Files\TestPro\TestPro Automation Framework
ant -lib lib -f "C:\Program Files\TestPro\TestPro Automation
framework\Start Login Close Build.xml"





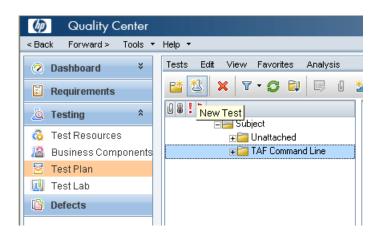
3. Save the .bat with a name that is meaningful to the test to be executed

# 14.2.2 Set up HP Quality Center for Test Execution

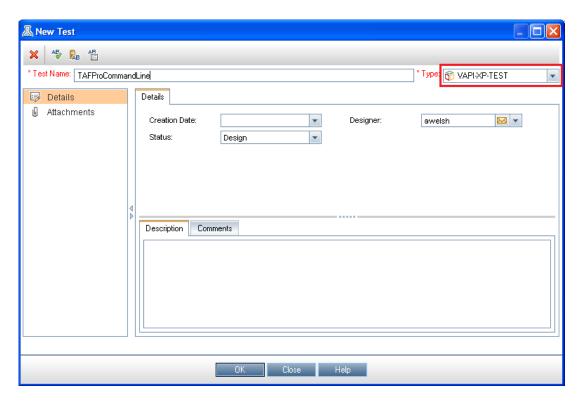
#### 14.2.2.1 Create a VAPI-XP-TEST

To run a TAF Pro command line test in Quality Center a new VAPI-XP-TEST needs to be created:

1. Add a new "Test Plan" area as shown below;



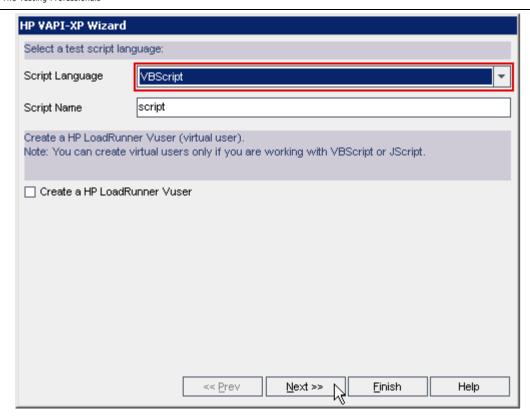
2. Set the test type to "VAPI-XP-TEST";



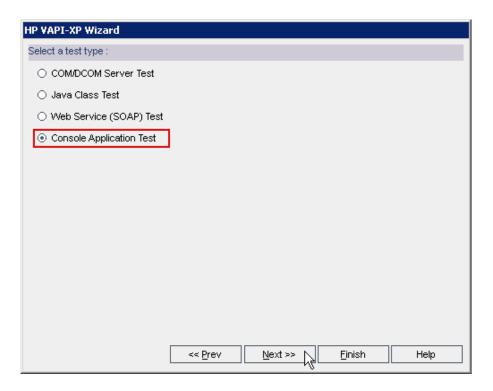
3. Set Script language to VBScript;







4. Set the test type as "Console Application Test";

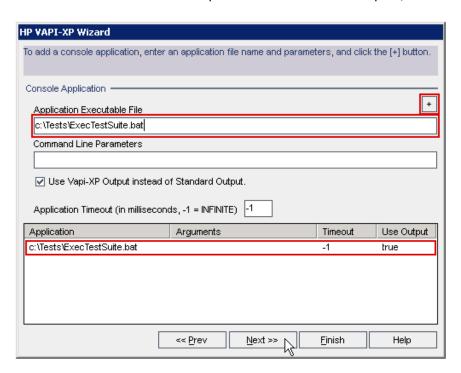


- 5. Enter the batch file location in "Application Executable File";
- 6. Press the "+" button to add the application call to the script;

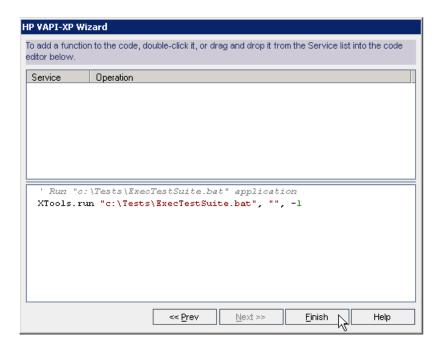




7. Select the Checkbox to "Use VAPI-XP Output instead of Standard Output";



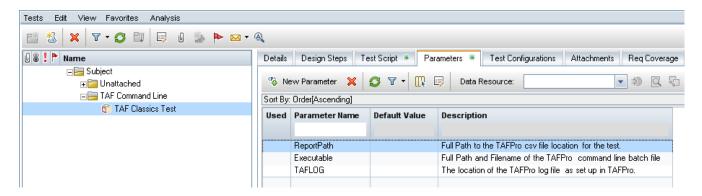
8. Finish the HP VAPI-XP Wizard.





#### 14.2.3 Add Parameters to Specify the TAF Pro Automation

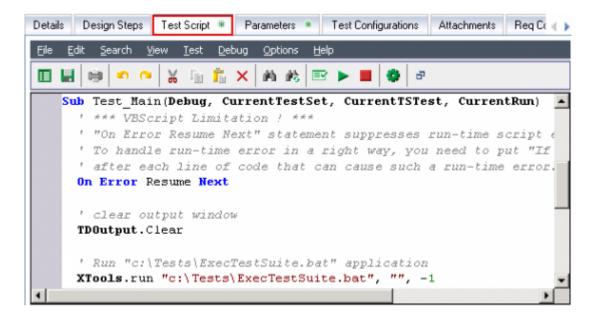
After the Test Plan has been set up, three parameters need to be added to the Test for Report Path, Executable and TAF Pro Log locations.



- 1. Select the "Parameters" tab
- 2. Click on 'New Parameter"
- 3. Add "ReportPath" in the "Parameter Name" field.
- 4. Click OK to save the new parameter
- 5. Add "Executable" in the "Parameter Name" field.
- 6. Click OK to save the new parameter
- 7. Add "TAFLOG" in the "Parameter Name" field.
- 8. *Click OK* to save the new parameter

## 14.2.4 Modify the VAPI-XP-TEST script

The default script generated by the VAPI-XP test wizard (shown below) is inadequate. It must be enhanced to support TAF Pro test reporting.



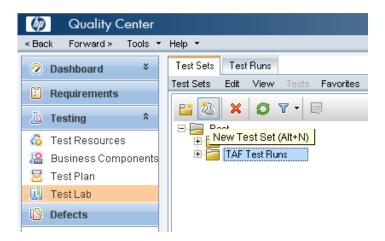


The code listed in Appendix C of this User guide should be copied and pasted into the "Test Script" in Quality Center to replace the script that is generated.

#### 14.2.5 Create a Test Set for VAPI-XP-TEST Execution

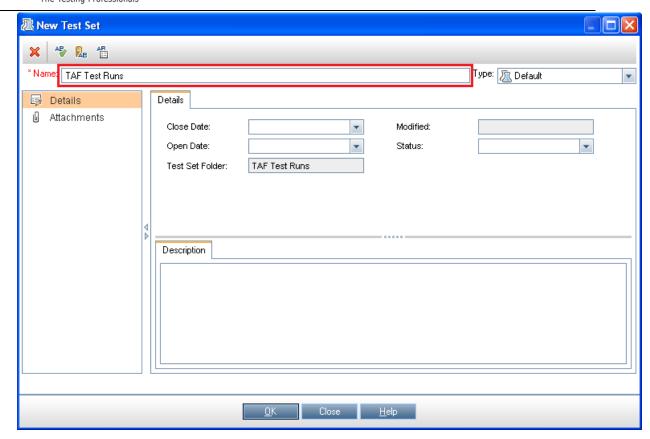
After defining the Test in the "Test Plan" area, you can create a new test set in the "Test Lab" area to execute the VAPI-XP-TEST created earlier:

- 1. Switch from the "Test Plan" to the "Test Set" area;
- 2. Create a new test set;

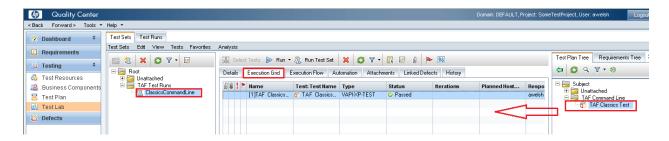


- 3. The New Test Set Screen is displayed;
- 4. Enter the Test Set Name to suite the test being run;





5. Add the previously created VAPI-XP-TEST to the test set by dragging and dropping to the execution grid;

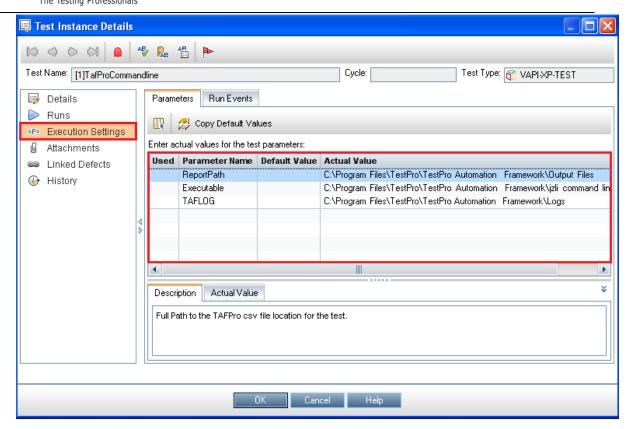


# 14.2.6 Parameter Set Up

Parameter values need to be set up for the test to execute:

- 1. Open the test details by double clicking on the test in the execution grid;
- 2. The "Test Instance Details" window is displayed;





- 3. Select "Execution Settings" from the list, this displays the current parameters for the test. For the two parameters, click the "Actual Value" tab and enter in the details;
- 4. ReportPath: Full path to the TAFPro csv results for this test. This should be unique for each TAF Pro command line test you set up.
- 5. Executable: Full path and filename for the TAF Pro command line batch file
- 6. TAFLOG: Full path to the TAF log file. This should be the same folder as the one set up in TAF.

#### 14.2.7 VAPI-XP-TEST Execution

After set up is complete the test is ready to be executed:

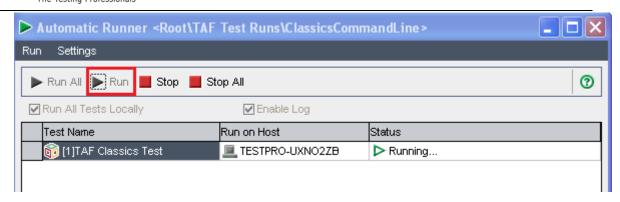
1. From the Test Lab select the test to be executed;



- 2. Click on the Run Button;
- 3. The Status of the Test will change to Running when the test execution has started;



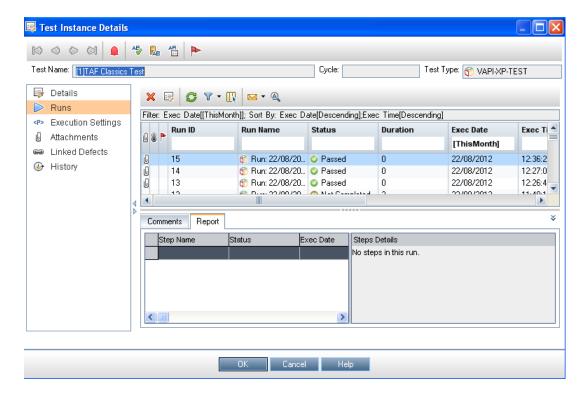




4. When the test is completed the status of the Test will change to Passed or Failed as shown below, depending on the test outcome;



5. Double Click on the Test name in "Test Instance Details" window to view results and access the TAF Pro csv results which are returned from the test execution;





6.	To view the test results returned from TAF Pro double-click the run in the run grid as in
	Error! Reference source not found. below.

# 14.2.8 Creating Additional TAF Pro Command Line Tests

To create a new TAF Pro test in HP Quality Center:

- 1. Copy the original test created earlier and rename;
- 2. When adding the new test to the Test Lab, update the parameters to point to the correct csv log and batch file for the new TAF Pro test.



# 15 Appendices

# 15.1 Appendix A – Glossary

13.1 Appendix A				
Action	A labelled set of instructions contained within a Test Script.			
	An action in a script represents an option selected within the script allowing for the reuse of common activity and reduction in the number of scripts that need to be created.			
Common Keyword	The Common Keyword is used by filters in DataGroups to select which data items are eligible for each test execution. The Common Keyword normally represents the test being run e.g. UAT, SIT, Smoke.			
CLI	Command Line Interface. A method of Executing suites of test cases outside of the TAF Pro GUI.			
DataGroup	Data imported from a Spreadsheet into the framework is held in DataGroups, a collection of associated data required by TAF Pro during Execution Suite execution.			
Environment				
Filters	Filters are used to select the data against which a particular Execution Suite will run.			
Framework	See TestPro Automation Framework.			
TAF Pro	See TestPro Automation Framework.			
Test Case	A Test Case is a container for actions and may contain more than 1 action.			
TestPro Automation Framework	This test automation framework.			
Scenario	A Scenario is the basic execution component within the TAF Pro. It is a container for Test Cases and may contain 1 or more functionally related Test Cases.			
Script	A Rational Functional Test Script. A series of instructions created in Rational to drive the application under test in a defined and known manner.			
Sequence	Referred to in 7.2.1.1			
Suite	A Suite is a grouped set of Scenarios, (a container for Scenarios) the scenarios may be logically sequenced with data flowing between them or logically grouped with no associated data between them.			
Rational IBM Rational Functional Tester	This is a test automation tool from the IBM Rational test tool suite of products.			





# 15.2 Appendix B – Detailed descriptions of Menu Options

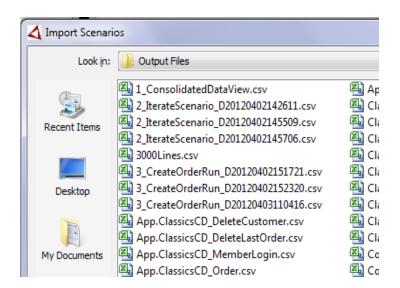
#### 15.2.1 File Menu Functions in Detail

#### 15.2.1.1 Import Functions

The **File** → **Import** function provides TAF Pro users with the capability to import Scenario and Test Case name and descriptions. This is an alternative to importing via the Execution Suite import function which is the simpler method. These files can then be used to import Scenario and Test Case names from another TAF Pro environment. This facility provides the ability to maintain naming conventions across environments and avoid re-keying large amounts of data when a new environment is created.

## 15.2.1.2 Importing Scenarios

- 1. Choose File → Import → Scenarios
- 2. The Import Scenarios File List dialog is displayed.
- 3. **Select** the scenario file to load.

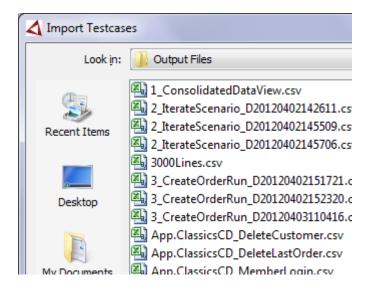


- 4. Click Open
- 5. Refer to the Status Bar for successful completion of the import

### 15.2.1.3 Importing Test Cases

- 1. Choose File → Import → Test Cases
- 2. The Import Test Cases File List dialog is displayed
- 3. Select the test case names file to load



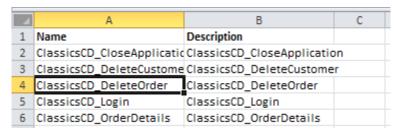


- 4. Click Open
- 5. Refer to the Status Bar for successful completion of the import

### 15.2.1.4 Export Functions

The **Export** functions allow Scenario and Test Case data to be output to .csv file for sharing across users and environments. The preferred method for transferring data between users and environments is using the Execution Suite import function.

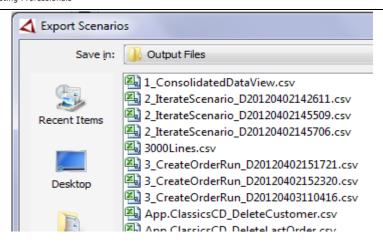
The exported **.csv** file contains Name and Description columns as shown below via Excel. This is the same format for both Scenario and Test Case imports.



# 15.2.1.5 Exporting Scenarios

- 1. Choose *File* → *Export* → *Scenarios*
- 2. The Export Scenarios File List is displayed (as for Import)
- 3. Enter a filename or Select a file to overwrite

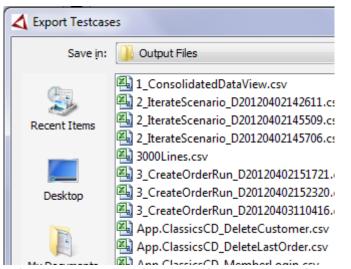




- 4. Click Save
- 5. Refer to the Status Bar for successful completion of the import

## 15.2.1.6 Exporting Test Cases

- 1. Choose File > Export >Test Cases
- 2. The Export Test Cases File List is displayed (as for scenarios).
- 3. Enter a filename or select the a file to overwrite
- 4. Click Save



- 5. Refer to the Status Bar for successful completion of the import
- 6. Click Save
- 7. Refer to the Status Bar for successful completion of the import.



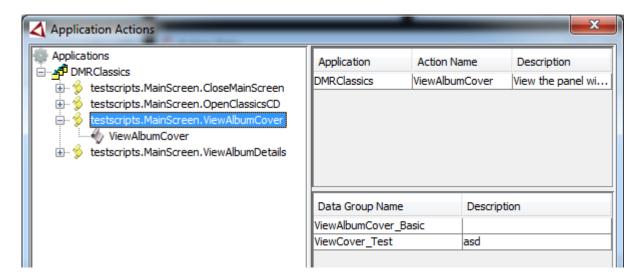


#### 15.2.2 View Menu Functions in Detail

### 15.2.2.1 View Scripts

The View → Scripts function allows the TAF Pro user to view the available scripts and related action and Data Group details for each script within the environment.

- 1. Choose View → Scripts
- 2. The Applications Actions Window shown below is displayed.
- 3. Click on the Applications node to expand it.

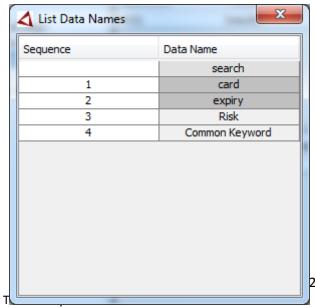


- 4. Expand the tree to display test tool script paths and action names
- 5. Additional actions available:
  - Click on the script path to display the Action Data Groups.
  - Right click on the script path to show the Data names in the Data Group or create a Data Template
  - Right Click on the Data Group Name to see the Action Data or create a Data **Template**

## 6. View Script Data Names

At the Script level in the **Application** Actions Window, right click on a script, and choose Show Script Data Names.

The following popup panel will display. Note the grey shading in the Data Name column.





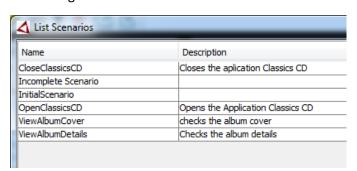


- Dark grey, e.g. card and expiry, indicates a datapool variable name used in a script
- Medium grey, e.g. search, indicates a precondition variable.
  - The values of these variables are passed between scripts during scenario execution.
  - Note also that precondition variables do not have sequences.
- Light grey, e.g. Risk and Common Keyword, indicates an additional variable. These fields are usually used for filtering

#### 15.2.2.2 View Scenarios

View Scenarios displays all Scenarios existing in this users' current environment.

- 1. Select View → Scenarios
- The List Scenarios Window will be displayed.
- 3. The Names and Descriptions of the scenarios are listed.

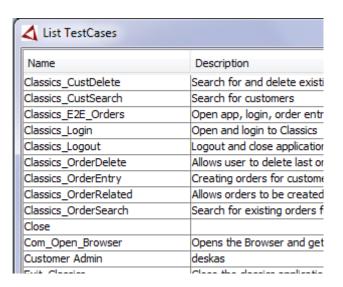


# 15.2.2.3 View Test Cases

View Test Cases displays all Test Cases existing in the current user environment.

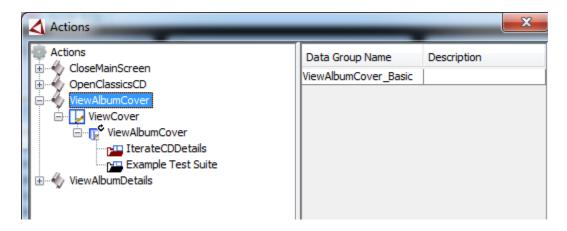
- Select View → Test Cases
- 2. The List Test Cases Window will be displayed.





### 15.2.2.4 View Actions

Selecting Actions will display the Actions panel.



This display allows a TAF user to see which TestCases, Scenarios and Execution Suites use a selected action within an environment. Note that only actions that have been added to an execution suite will be shown.

When the Action is selected Data Groups used by the action are shown in the accompanying table over the page.

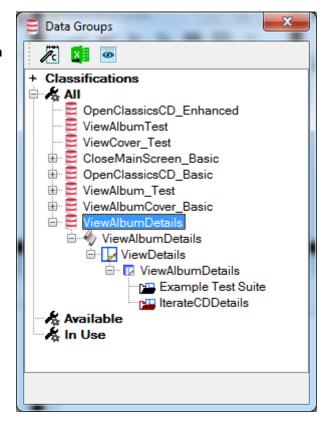
# 15.2.2.5 View Data Groups





Select View → Data Groups to display the Data Groups panel. Data Groups are classified into groups All, Available and In Use. The display allows the user to identify which Actions, TestCases, Scenarios and Execution Suites use the data group.

Right clicking on a Data Group provides options to **Show Data** in the Action Data window or **Export** the usage structure to a file.



#### 15.2.3 Data Menu Functions in Detail

TAF Pro stores data in two basic formats Action Data and Execution Data.

- An **Action** Data Group contains data relating to a single Action and is therefore typically named in relation to that Action with a suffix.
- An Execution Data Group contains data relating to all the Actions in an Execution Suite. It is there fore named in relation to the Execution Suite with a suffix.

TAF Pro provides the facility to create a Data Template for each data group that is then populated with data to be run in tests. Typically there will be several data groups relating to a particular Data Template.

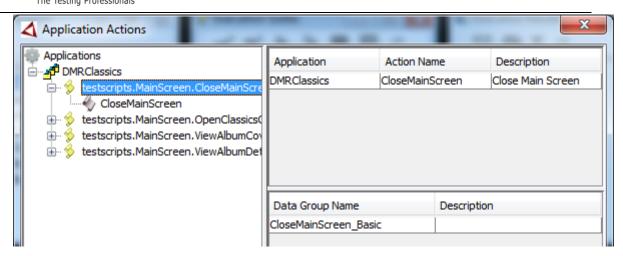
- Data Templates should be stored in a separate subdirectory in the OutputFiles directory eg OutputFiles\DataTemplates
- Data Groups should be stored in a separate subdirectory in the OutputFiles directory eg OutputFiles\DataGroups.

### 15.2.3.1 Create Action Data Template

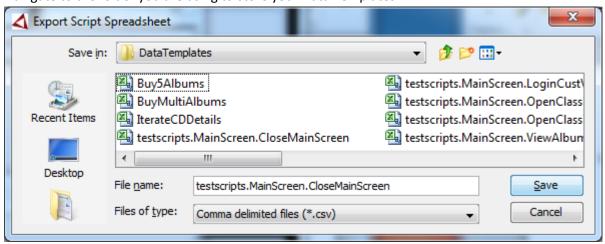
- 1. Select Data → Create Data Template → Create Action Data Template
- 2. The Application Actions window opens.







- 3. Expand the Applications tree and select the script path containing the Action.
- 4. Right Click and select Create Data Template. The Export Script Spreadsheet opens.
- 5. Navigate to the folder you are using to store your Data Templates .



- 6. The recommended name for the Action template is the default name provided.
- 7. Click Save to create the template.

## 15.2.3.2 Create Execution Data Template

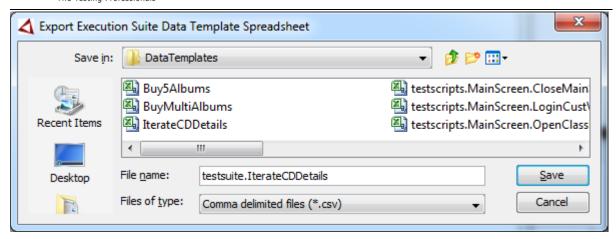
- 1. Select Data → Create Data Template → Create Execution Data Template
- 2. The Execution Suites window opens.



- 3. Select the Execution Suite you wish to create a template for.
- 4. Right click and select Create Execution Data Template



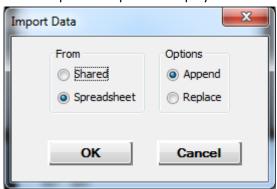




- 5. Navigate to the folder you are using to store your Data Templates .
- 6. You may wish to add a prefix to the default Template name to identify it as an Execution Data Template
- 7. Click Save

### 15.2.3.3 Import Action Data

- 1. Select Data → Import → Import Action Data
- 2. The Import Data panel is displayed.

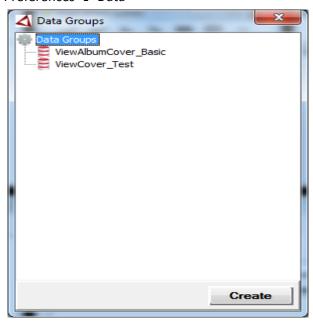


Data can be imported from the TAF Pro shared environment or from a spreadsheet or .csv file.

On import, data can be Appended to a new or existing Data Group or the Replace option can be used to remove any existing data.

Default values can be altered in User →
Preferences → Data

- 3. Select the Data File to be imported from the appropriate folder and click **Open**.
- 4. The Data Groups window opens.
- 5. Select the Data Group to be used or select **Create** to create a new Data Group.
- If you select Create you will be required to provide a name and description of the new Data Group.
- 7. The Starting Import window will be displayed



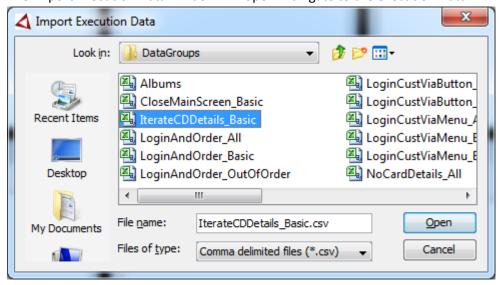




8. When the import is displayed the Status bar will report that the data has been imported.

### 15.2.3.4 Import Execution Data

- 1. Select Data → Import → Import Execution Data.
- 2. The Import Execution Data window will open. Navigate to the execution Data.



- 3. Select the Execution Data file and click Open
- 4. The Import Status window will display.
- 5. The Status bar will display a message indicating that import has been completed.

### 15.2.3.5 Export Action Data

- 1. Select Data → Export → Export Action Data
- 2. The Export Data panel will open



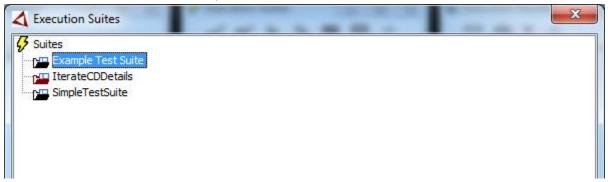
- 3. Choose the relevant options and click ok
- 4. The Data Groups panel will open, select a Data Group, right click and chose Select from the context menu.
  - 4.1. If exporting to the Shared location, a Popup indicting that Export is occurring will display, when completed the Status bar will show **Local Data exported to server**.
  - 4.2. If exporting to a spreadsheet the **Export Action Data** panel opens, navigate to your Data Groups folder and click **Save**.





### 15.2.3.6 Export Execution Data

- 1. Select Data → Export → Export Execution Data
- 2. The Execution Suites window will Open



- 3. Select the Execution Suite to be exported, right Click and select Export Execution Data from the context menu.
- 4. The Export Execution Data panel will display. Navigate to the appropriate folder and save the file.

### 15.2.4 Scripts Menu Functions in detail

### 15.2.4.1 Register Scripts

- 1. Select Scripts → Register.
- 2. The Register Scripts panel will open to the top folder of the datastore containing the scripts.
- 3. Navigate to the location where the script is stored.
- 4. Select one or more scripts by using clicking on a single script or using Ctrl or Shift key and arrow keys to select the scripts required.
- 5. Click Open to register the selected scripts.
- 6. On completion of the script registration process, a message appears on the Status bar indicating that script registration was successful.
- 7. The script and all the Actions it contains are now registered in the Framework.

## 15.2.4.2 Convert Script or Project

Script or project conversion occurs when the script is first included in the TAF Pro project. It is the responsibility of the Scripting Team and the process is described in the Scripting Guide.

#### 15.2.5 User Menu Functions in detail

### 15.2.5.1 Change Password

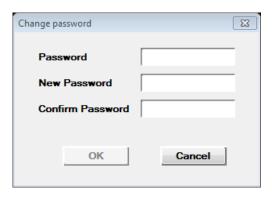
When a user is set up for TAF Pro, the password is generally get to a default password that is the same for all users. When the user first accesses TAF Pro, they should change their password in line with security policies for the company.





To change the password for the logged in user:

- 1. Select *User* → *Change Password* form the Menu Bar
- 2. The Change Password window is displayed below



- 3. Enter the old or existing password
- 4. Enter the new password
- 5. Re-enter the new password
- 6. Click **OK** to save changes

The new password will apply from the next login.

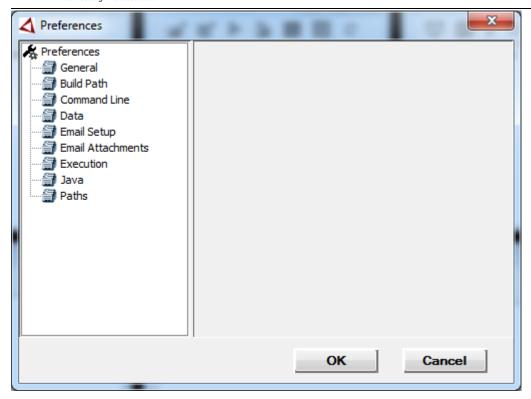
### 15.2.5.2 Preferences

User preferences are local settings for each user. These settings are applied to all environments that the user is assigned too.

Selects User > Preferences to display the preferences window.

The User Preferences window is displayed.





Open each group of preferences by double clicking on the relevant node.

#### 15.2.5.3 General

The following General Preferences are available:

- Maximum Rows to Execute Allows the user to change the default maximum number of rows executed when running a test. This setting ensures that, in the design phase Test Execution is limited to a few lines rather than executing the entire Data Group. This value can be overridden at test execution time.
- Maximum Action Data Auto Display Sets the number of rows that will display
  automatically when the action or data group is selected from the Execution Suites panel.
  When there are large data groups, this setting helps reduce delays loading data. To display
  all data in the data group the use can right click on the action or data group and choose
  Show Action Data or Show Data
- **Data Import Progress Indicator** When importing data a new message indicating progress is displayed every time this number of rows is imported.
- **Show Windows at Startup** The default is to show all TAF Pro windows on startup. If this option is deselected no windows are active when TAF Pro opens.
- Defaults Reset the user preference general options to factory settings.

Click Apply to save changes made to General preferences





#### 15.2.5.4 Build Path

The Build Path preference panel allows the user to add extra libraries for use by IBM Rational Functional Tester Scripts. TAF Pro and IBM Rational Functional Tester have a standard set of libraries that are used. This facility allows the user to include either custom jar files or import 3rd party jars to achieve specific functions within the script. Adding the jar files here will make them available to TAF Pro. Any 3rd party or custom built jar files also need to be imported to IBM Rational Functional Tester to complete the usage capability.

- 1. To add custom built or 3rd party jars to the Build Path Preferences:
  - 1.1. Click on Build Path in the preferences window
  - 1.2. Right Click in the Build Path panel and select New
  - 1.3. Navigate to the location of the required jar file
  - 1.4. Select the file and Click Open
  - 1.5. The new file is displayed in the build path panel.
- 2. To remove redundant or unneeded jars select the file to highlight
  - 2.1. Right click on the jar file and select Remove

### 15.2.5.5 Command Line

There are three subsections to Command Line preferences

Name: Set the default name and description for the command line build file. These fields must be added to when the CLI build file is created so the recommended values are to use a standard suffix in the name eg '\_Build' and an a stand introduction in the Description eg 'Build Description:'

**Paths**: Set the default location for the Test Plans and Results eg {TAF ProjectPath}\CLI\Plans, {TAF ProjectPath}\CLI\Results.

**Options:** Select the Report Format and the Report Category. The only available Report Format currently is **csv**. The report Categories are **All, Pass, Fail or Warning**.

### 15.2.5.6 Data

Two options are available for default processing of data import and export.

**Append or Replace**: determines whether existing data is added to overwritten.

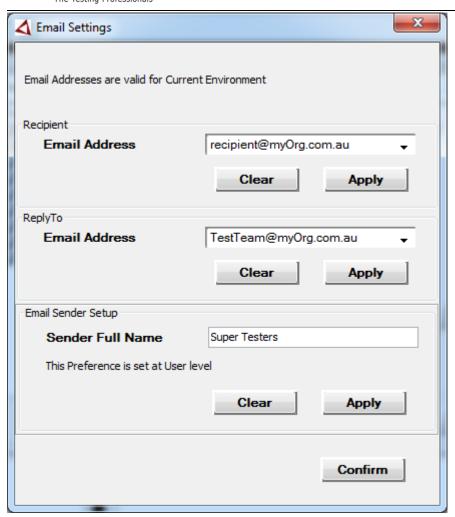
File Format: 'csv' or 'xls'.

#### 15.2.5.7 Email Setup

Two email addresses can be setup for the current user environment as well as providing the users full name.







These emails addresses are used on all emails generated by the user in the current environment unless overridden when used. Email addresses can be entered directly or selected from a drop down list of previously used email addresses. Click **Apply** to save each address.

The **Clear** button removes all previously used email addresses. The **Confirm** button finalises the changes.

### 15.2.5.8 Email Attachments

Sets a maximum size (in megabytes) for email attachments sent from this environment.

### 15.2.5.9 **Execution**

Determines whether the Execution toolbar opens or is minimised when execution is started.

#### 15.2.5.10 Java

Set the path to the java.exe file used in TAF Pro. This allows the user to select the Java version used.





## 15.2.5.11 Paths

Displays the paths used in the configuration of this environment. These can only be modified when logging in however they can be checked here to ensure they are correct.

## 15.2.6 Help Menu Function in Detail

#### 15.2.6.1 Documentation

There are four selections provided to open the User Guide, Scripter Guide, Installation & Configuration Guide or Release Notes in a PDF document.

## 15.2.6.2 Log an Issue

Opens a panel allowing the use to report an issue or request support information from TestPro. Email must be setup for this facility to operate.

#### 15.2.6.3 About

Describes Version Number, Licence, Patent and component information relating to TAF Pro.





# 15.3 Appendix C - HP VAPI-XP Test Script

The following script code should be copied and pasted into the "Test Script" in HP Quality Center to replace the script that is generated.

```
' TAFPro VAPI-XP Test Scrip v0.1
        -----
Sub Test Main (Debug, CurrentTestSet, CurrentTSTest, CurrentRun)
 ' *** VBScript Limitation ! ***
 ' "On Error Resume Next" statement suppresses run-time script errors.
 ' To handle run-time error in a right way, you need to put "If
Err.Number <> 0 Then"
 ' after each line of code that can cause such a run-time error.
On Error Resume Next
 ' clear output window
TDOutput.Clear
 vBuildFailed = 0
 If Not Debug Then
  ^{\mbox{\tiny I}} Load the local variables with the QC parameters
 With CurrentTSTest.Params
   For i = 0 To .Count - 1
    If StrComp(Trim(.ParamName(i)), "ReportPath", 1) = 0 Then
    vLogPath = .ParamValue(i)
    End if
    If StrComp(Trim(.ParamName(i)), "Executable", 1) = 0 Then
    vExecutable = .ParamValue(i)
    End if
    If StrComp(Trim(.ParamName(i)), "TAFLOG", 1) = 0 Then
    vTafLog = .ParamValue(i)
   End if
  Next
 End With
 End If
 'Run the TAFPro batch file
 vCheckBatchFile = CheckFileExists(vExecutable)
 If vCheckBatchFile = True Then
 XTools.run vExecutable, "", -1
 Else
 Err.Number = 1
 Err.Description = "Batch File not found, check the executable
parameter."
 vBuildFailed = 1
End If
 ' Check the output text ANT Build failure
 vText = TDOutput.Text
 MyPos = Instr(4, vText, "BUILD FAILED", 1)
 if MyPos <> 0 Then
 Err.Number = 1
 Err.Description = "ANT Build process failed"
 vBuildFailed = 1
 ' Get the latest log file from the log path
If vBuildFailed = 0 Then
 Dim fNewest
oFolder=createobject("scripting.filesystemobject").getfolder(vLogPath)
```



```
For Each aFile In oFolder.Files
   If fNewest = "" Then
    Set fNewest = aFile
    If fNewest.DateCreated < aFile.DateCreated Then</pre>
       Set fNewest = aFile
    End If
  End If
 Next
 ' Check the log file for any failures (ignore first line)
 Set fso = CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
 vRunLog = vLogPath & "\" & fNewest.Name
 vFailed = 0
 Set fLogFile = fso.OpenTextFile(vRunLog, 1)
 vLineIn = fLogFile.ReadLine ' Read First line
 Do While (fLogFile.AtEndOfStream <> True)
  vLineIn = fLogFile.ReadLine
   'TDOutput.Print(vLineIn)
  vTextPosition = Instr(1, vLineIn, "Fail", 1)
   If vTextPosition <> 0 Then
   vFailed = 1
  End If
 Loop
 fLogFile.Close
  ' Check if Test failed and set error message
  If vFailed <> 0 Then
  Err.Number = 1
  Err.Description = "Test Failed, check test log for details"
  End If
  ' Upload the TAFPro command line log file to the execution run
  TDHelper.UploadAttachment vRunLog, CurrentRun
  ' Upload the RFT Log file
  Set fs = CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
  Set MainFolder = fs.GetFolder(vTafLog)
  For Each fldr In MainFolder.SubFolders
    If fldr.DateLastModified > LastDate Or IsNull(LastDate) Then
      LastFolder = fldr.Name
     LastDate = fldr.DateLastModified
   End If
 Next.
  'MsgBox LastFolder
 vRFTLogFile = vTafLog & "\" & LastFolder & "\rational ft log.html"
 TDHelper.UploadAttachment vRFTLogFile, CurrentRun
 End If ' Build Fail If
 If Not Debug Then
 End If
 ' handle run-time errors
 If Err.Number <> 0 Then
 TDOutput.Print "Run-time error [" & Err.Number & "] : " &
Err.Description & Erl
  ' update execution status in "Test" mode
  If Not Debug Then
  CurrentRun.Status = "Failed"
  CurrentTSTest.Status = "Failed"
 End If
End If
 ' Write TDOutput to file and attach
 Const For Appending = 8
 Set objFSO = CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
```



Set objTextFile = objFSO.OpenTextFile("c:\tdoutput.txt", For Appending, True) objTextFile.WriteLine(TDOutput.Text) objTextFile.Close wait 1 TDHelper.UploadAttachment "c:\tdoutput.txt", CurrentRun objFSO.Deletefile("c:\tdoutput.txt") End Sub Function CheckFileExists(filespec) Dim fso, msg Set fso = CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject") If (fso.FileExists(filespec)) Then CheckFileExists = true Else CheckFileExists = false End If End Function